

## bay-breasted warbler *Setophaga castanea*

Kingdom: Animalia

Division/Phylum: Chordata

Class: Aves

Order: Passeriformes

Family: Parulidae

ILLINOIS STATUS common, native

### FEATURES

The bay-breasted warbler is about five and one-half inches long (tail tip to bill tip in preserved specimen). A breeding male has rust-red feathers on the back of the head, throat and sides of the belly. There is a tan patch of feathers on the neck and a black mask through the eye. The breeding female is paler than the male but does show some rust-red feathers on the back of the head and along the sides of the belly. The nonbreeding bird has green-brown feathers on the upper side and light tan feathers on the lower side. All stages have two white wing bars per wing.

### BEHAVIORS

Spring migrants start arriving in Illinois in late April. Fall migrants generally begin returning to the state in August. This species winters in Panama and northern South America. It eats insects and fruits.

### HABITATS

Aquatic Habitats

**none**

Woodland Habitats

coniferous forests; upland deciduous forests

Prairie and Edge Habitats

**none**

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