

CHECKLIST OF ILLINOIS ENDANGERED AND THREATENED ANIMALS AND PLANTS

Illinois Endangered Species Protection Board

Effective May 28, 2020

The Illinois Endangered Species Protection Board (Board) reviews and revises the Illinois List of Endangered and Threatened Species (Illinois List) as warranted and no less often than every five years. The Board completed its most recent review in 2019 and the following checklist includes all species designated as endangered or threatened by the Board from that review. Species are listed by taxonomic group and alphabetically by scientific name.

The Illinois List is officially promulgated via two Illinois Administrative Rules: the Illinois List of Endangered and Threatened Fauna (Title 17 ILL. ADM. CODE, CH. I, SEC 1010) and the Illinois List of Endangered and Threatened Flora (Title 17 ILL. ADM. CODE, CH. I, SEC 1050). For links to these and other administrative rules, the Illinois Endangered Species Protection Act, and information about the Illinois List review and revision process, please visit the Board's website at <https://www2.illinois.gov/dnr/ESPB/Pages/default.aspx>.

NOTE REGARDING FEDERALLY DESIGNATED ENDANGERED OR THREATENED SPECIES

All federally designated endangered or threatened species and subspecies have been automatically listed as endangered or threatened under the Illinois Endangered Species Protection Act and placed on the Illinois List by the Board and are protected under the Act even though their names do not appear in this checklist. Only those federally designated endangered or threatened species and subspecies known to occur in Illinois are designated as Illinois- endangered or Illinois-threatened by the Board and their names appear in this checklist (** = federally endangered; * = federally threatened). Users should refer to the US Fish and Wildlife Service website at <http://www.fws.gov/endangered/> for a complete listing of all federally designated endangered and threatened species and subspecies.

CRITERIA FOR STATE LISTING 1) Species or subspecies designated as federally endangered or threatened, 2) Species proposed for Federal Endangered or Threatened status that occur in Illinois, 3) Species that formerly were widespread in Illinois but have been nearly extirpated from the State due to habitat destruction, collecting, or other pressures resulting from the development of Illinois, 4) Species that exhibit very restricted geographic ranges of which Illinois is a part, 5) Species that exhibit restricted habitats or low populations in Illinois, or 6) Species that are significant disjuncts in Illinois i.e., the Illinois population is far removed from the rest of the species' range.

DEFINITIONS:

"Endangered Species" means any species of plant or animal classified as endangered under the Federal Endangered Species Act of 1973, P.L. 93-205, and amendments thereto, plus such other species which the Board may list as in danger of extinction in the wild in Illinois due to one or more causes including but not limited to, the destruction, diminution or disturbance of habitat, overexploitation, predation, pollution, disease, or other natural or manmade factors affecting its prospects of survival.

"Threatened Species" means any species of plant or animal classified as threatened under the Federal Endangered Species Act of 1973, P.L. 93-205, and amendments thereto, plus such other species which the Board may list as likely to become endangered in the wild in Illinois within the foreseeable future.

Citation: Illinois Endangered Species Protection Board. 2020. Checklist of Endangered and Threatened Animals and Plants of Illinois. Illinois Endangered Species Protection Board, Springfield, Illinois. 10 pp. Published online at <https://www2.illinois.gov/dnr/ESPB/Pages/default.aspx>.

FISHES

19 Endangered, 17 Threatened

Endangered

Acipenser fulvescens
Ammocrypta clara
Coregonus artedi
Crystallaria asprella
Etheostoma camurum
Etheostoma histrio
Hybognathus hayi
Hybopsis amnis
Ichthyomyzon fossor
Macrhybopsis gelida
Moxostoma valenciennesi
Nocomis micropogon
Notropis anogenus
Notropis boops
Notropis heterolepis
Notropis maculatus
Notropis texanus
Noturus stigmosus
*Scaphirhynchus albus***

Lake Sturgeon
Western Sand Darter
Cisco
Crystal Darter
Bluebreast Darter
Harlequin Darter
Cypress Minnow
Pallid Shiner
Northern Brook Lamprey
Sturgeon Chub
Greater Redhorse
River Chub
Pugnose Shiner
Bigeye Shiner
Blacknose Shiner
Taillight Shiner
Weed Shiner
Northern Madtom
Pallid Sturgeon

Threatened

Ammocrypta pellucida
Catostomus catostomus
Cottus bairdii
Erimystax x-punctatus
Forbesichthys agassizii
Fundulus diaphanus subsp. *menona*
Fundulus dispar
Hybognathus hankinsoni
Hybopsis amblops
Lampetra aepyptera
Lepomis miniatus
Lepomis symmetricus
Lethenteron appendix
Moxostoma carinatum
Notropis chalybaeus
Notropis heterodon
Notropis nubilus

Eastern Sand Darter
Longnose Sucker
Mottled Sculpin
Gravel Chub
Spring Cavefish
Western Banded Killifish
Starhead Topminnow
Brassy Minnow
Bigeye Chub
Least Brook Lamprey
Redspotted Sunfish
Bantam Sunfish
American Brook Lamprey
River Redhorse
Ironcolor Shiner
Blackchin Shiner
Ozark Minnow

AMPHIBIANS

3 Endangered, 6 Threatened

Endangered

Salamanders

Ambystoma platineum Silvery Salamander
Cryptobranchus alleganiensis Hellbender
Desmognathus conanti Spotted Dusky Salamander

Threatened

Salamanders

Ambystoma jeffersonianum Jefferson Salamander
Hemidactylium scutatum Four-toed Salamander
Necturus maculosus Mudpuppy

Frogs and Toads

Gastrophryne carolinensis Eastern Narrow-mouthed Toad
Hyla avivoca Bird-voiced Treefrog
Pseudacris illinoensis Illinois Chorus Frog

REPTILES

9 Endangered, 9 Threatened

Endangered

Turtles

Clemmys guttata
Emydoidea blandingii
Kinosternon flavescens
Macrochelys temminckii
Pseudemys concinna

Spotted Turtle
Blanding's Turtle
Yellow Mud Turtle
Alligator Snapping Turtle
River Cooter

Snakes

Coluber flagellum
Nerodia fasciata
Pantherophis emoryi
*Sistrurus catenatus**

Coachwhip
Southern Watersnake
Great Plains Ratsnake
Eastern Massasauga

Threatened

Turtles

Apalone mutica
Terrapene ornata

Smooth Softshell
Ornate Box Turtle

Snakes

Clonophis kirtlandii
Crotalus horridus
Heterodon nasicus
Nerodia cyclopion
Tantilla gracilis
Thamnophis saurita
Tropidoclonion lineatum

Kirtland's Snake
Timber Rattlesnake
Plains Hog-nosed Snake
Mississippi Green Watersnake
Flat-headed Snake
Eastern Ribbonsnake
Lined Snake

BIRDS

23 Endangered, 6 Threatened

Endangered

Asio flammeus
Bartramia longicauda
Botaurus lentiginosus
Buteo swainsoni
*Charadrius melodus***
Chlidonias niger
Circus hudsonius
Egretta caerulea
Egretta thula
Gallinula galeata
Lanius ludovicianus
Laterallus jamaicensis
Limnothlypis swainsonii
Nyctanassa violacea
Nycticorax nycticorax
Phalaropus tricolor
Rallus elegans
Sterna forsteri
Sterna hirundo
*Sternula antillarum***
Thryomanes bewickii
Tympanuchus cupido
Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus

Short-eared Owl
Upland Sandpiper
American Bittern
Swainson's Hawk
Piping Plover
Black Tern
Northern Harrier
Little Blue Heron
Snowy Egret
Common Gallinule
Loggerhead Shrike
Black Rail
Swainson's Warbler
Yellow-crowned Night Heron
Black-crowned Night Heron
Wilson's Phalarope
King Rail
Forster's Tern
Common Tern
Least Tern
Bewick's Wren
Greater Prairie-Chicken
Yellow-headed Blackbird

Threatened

Antrostomus carolinensis
*Calidris canutus rufa**
Coccyzus erythrophthalmus
Ixobrychus exilis
Pandion haliaetus
Setophaga cerulea

Chuck-will's-widow
Rufa Red Knot
Black-billed Cuckoo
Least Bittern
Osprey
Cerulean Warbler

MAMMALS
5 Endangered, 3 Threatened

Endangered

<i>Canis lupus</i> **	Gray/Timber Wolf
<i>Corynorhinus rafinesquii</i>	Rafinesque's Big-eared Bat
<i>Myotis austroriparius</i>	Southeastern Myotis
<i>Myotis grisescens</i> **	Gray Bat
<i>Myotis sodalis</i> **	Indiana Bat

Threatened

<i>Myotis leibii</i>	Eastern Small-footed Bat
<i>Myotis septentrionalis</i> *	Northern Long-eared Bat
<i>Poliocitellus franklinii</i>	Franklin's Ground Squirrel

INVERTEBRATES
47 Endangered, 6 Threatened

Endangered

Snails

<i>Discus macclintocki</i> **	Iowa Pleistocene Snail
<i>Fontigens antroecetes</i>	Hydrobiid Cave Snail
<i>Leptoxis praerosa</i>	Onyx Rocksnail
<i>Lithasia obovata</i>	Shawnee Rocksnail

Mussels

<i>Cyprogenia stegaria</i> **	Fanshell
<i>Elliptio crassidens</i>	Elephant-ear
<i>Epioblasma rangiana</i> **	Northern Riffleshell
<i>Epioblasma triquetra</i> **	Snuffbox
<i>Euryntia dilatata</i>	Spike
<i>Lampsilis abrupta</i> **	Pink Mucket
<i>Lampsilis fasciola</i>	Wavy-rayed Lampmussel
<i>Lampsilis higginsii</i> **	Higgins Eye
<i>Leptodea leptodon</i> **	Scaleshell
<i>Margaritifera monodonta</i> **	Spectaclecase
<i>Plethobasus cooperianus</i> **	Orangefoot Pimpleback
<i>Plethobasus cyphyus</i> **	Sheepnose
<i>Pleurobema clava</i> **	Clubshell
<i>Pleurobema cordatum</i>	Ohio Pigtoe
<i>Potamilus capax</i> **	Fat Pocketbook
<i>Ptychobranthus fasciolaris</i>	Kidneyshell
<i>Reginaia ebenus</i>	Ebonysell
<i>Simpsonaias ambigua</i>	Salamander Mussel
<i>Theliderma cylindrica</i> *	Rabbitsfoot
<i>Toxolasma lividum</i>	Purple Lilliput
<i>Villosa iris</i>	Rainbow

Crustaceans

<i>Caecidotea lesliei</i>	Isopod
<i>Crangonyx anomalus</i>	Anomalous Spring Amphipod
<i>Crangonyx packardi</i>	Packard's Cave Amphipod
<i>Faxonius indianensis</i>	Indiana Crayfish
<i>Faxonius kentuckiensis</i>	Kentucky Crayfish
<i>Faxonius lancifer</i>	Shrimp Crayfish
<i>Faxonius placidus</i>	Bigclaw Crayfish
<i>Gammarus acherondytes</i> **	Illinois Cave Amphipod
<i>Stygobromus iowae</i>	Iowa Amphipod

INVERTEBRATES

INVERTEBRATES

Endangered (continued)

Scorpions

Centruroides vittatus Common Striped Scorpion

Bees

*Bombus affinis*** Rusty Patched Bumble Bee

Dragonflies

*Somatochlora hineana*** Hine's Emerald Dragonfly
Nannothemis bella Elfin Skimmer

Springtails

Pygmarrhopalites madonnensis Madonna Cave Springtail

Stoneflies

Diploperla robusta Robust Springfly
Prostoia ozarkensis Central Forestfly

Leafhoppers

Athysanella incongrua Leafhopper

Butterflies and Moths

Calephelis muticum Swamp Metalmark
Hesperia metea Cobweb Skipper
Hesperia ottoe Ottoe Skipper
Incisalia polios Hoary Elfin
*Lycaeides melissa samuelis*** Karner Blue Butterfly

Threatened

Mussels

Cyclonaias tuberculata Purple Wartyback
Ellipsaria lineolata Butterfly
Quadrula metanevra Monkeyface

Leafhoppers

Aflexia rubranura Redveined Prairie Leafhopper

Butterflies

Papaipema eryngii Eryngium Stem Borer
Speyeria idalia Regal Fritillary

PLANTS
266 Endangered, 67 Threatened

Endangered

<i>Actaea podocarpa</i>	American Bugbane
<i>Actaea racemosa</i>	False Bugbane
<i>Actaea rubifolia</i>	Black Cohosh
<i>Adoxa moschatellina</i>	Moschatel
<i>Alnus incana subsp. rugosa</i>	Speckled Alder
<i>Amelanchier sanguinea</i>	Shadbush
<i>Amorpha nitens</i>	Smooth False Indigo
<i>Andromeda glaucophylla</i>	Bog Rosemary
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	Bearberry
<i>Artemisia dracunculus</i>	Dragon Wormwood
<i>Asclepias lanuginosa</i>	Woolly Milkweed
<i>Asclepias meadii*</i>	Mead's Milkweed
<i>Asclepias ovalifolia</i>	Oval Milkweed
<i>Asclepias stenophylla</i>	Narrow-leaved Green Milkweed
<i>Asplenium bradleyi</i>	Bradley's Spleenwort
<i>Asplenium resiliens</i>	Black Spleenwort
<i>Astragalus crassicaarpus var. trichocalyx</i>	Large Ground Plum
<i>Astragalus distortus</i>	Bent Milk Vetch
<i>Astragalus tennesseensis</i>	Tennessee Milk Vetch
<i>Avenella flexuosa</i>	Hairgrass
<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i>	Yellow Wild Indigo
<i>Bartonia paniculata</i>	Screwstem
<i>Beckmannia syzigachne</i>	American Slough Grass
<i>Berchemia scandens</i>	Supple-Jack
<i>Betula alleghaniensis</i>	Yellow Birch
<i>Botrychium campestre</i>	Prairie Moonwort
<i>Botrychium matricariifolium</i>	Daisyleaf Grape Fern
<i>Botrychium multifidum</i>	Northern Grape Fern
<i>Botrychium simplex</i>	Dwarf Grape Fern
<i>Bouteloua gracilis</i>	Blue Grama
<i>Bumelia lanuginosa</i>	Woolly Buckthorn
<i>Calamagrostis insperata</i>	Hollow Reed Grass
<i>Calla palustris</i>	Water Arum
<i>Calopogon oklahomensis</i>	Oklahoma Grass Pink Orchid
<i>Calopogon tuberosus</i>	Grass Pink Orchid
<i>Camassia angusta</i>	Wild Hyacinth
<i>Cardamine pratensis var. palustris</i>	Cuckoo Flower
<i>Carex alata</i>	Winged Sedge
<i>Carex arkansana</i>	Arkansas Sedge
<i>Carex brunnescens</i>	Brownish Sedge

PLANTS

Endangered (continued)

<i>Carex canescens</i>	Silvery Sedge
<i>Carex chordorrhiza</i>	Cordroot Sedge
<i>Carex crawfordii</i>	Crawford's Sedge
<i>Carex cumulata</i>	Sedge
<i>Carex debilis</i>	White-edge Sedge
<i>Carex decomposita</i>	Cypress-knee Sedge
<i>Carex diandra</i>	Sedge
<i>Carex disperma</i>	Shortleaf Sedge
<i>Carex echinata</i>	Sedge
<i>Carex formosa</i>	Sedge
<i>Carex garberi</i>	Elk Sedge
<i>Carex gigantea</i>	Large Sedge
<i>Carex heliophila</i>	Plains Sedge
<i>Carex intumescens</i>	Swollen Sedge
<i>Carex nigromarginata</i>	Black-edged Sedge
<i>Carex oligosperma</i>	Few-seeded Sedge
<i>Carex opaca</i>	Opaque Oval Sedge
<i>Carex physorhyncha</i>	Bellow's Beak Sedge
<i>Carex plantaginea</i>	Plantain-leaved Sedge
<i>Carex reniformis</i>	Reniform Sedge
<i>Carex straminea</i>	Eastern Straw Sedge
<i>Carex trisperma</i>	Three-seeded Sedge
<i>Carex tuckermanii</i>	Tuckerman's Sedge
<i>Carya pallida</i>	Pale Hickory
<i>Castilleja sessiliflora</i>	Downy Yellow Painted Cup
<i>Ceanothus herbaceus</i>	Redroot
<i>Chamaelirium luteum</i>	Fairy Wand
<i>Chamaesyce polygonifolia</i>	Seaside Spurge
<i>Chimaphila maculata</i>	Spotted Wintergreen
<i>Chimaphila umbellata</i>	Pipsissewa
<i>Circaea alpina</i>	Small Enchanter's Nightshade
<i>Cirsium pitcheri*</i>	Pitcher's (Dune) Thistle
<i>Cladrastis lutea</i>	Yellowwood
<i>Clematis crispa</i>	Blue Jasmine
<i>Clematis viorna</i>	Leatherflower
<i>Collinsia violacea</i>	Violet Collinsia
<i>Comptonia peregrina</i>	Sweetfern
<i>Conioselinum chinense</i>	Hemlock Parsley
<i>Corallorhiza maculata</i>	Spotted Coral-root Orchid
<i>Cornus canadensis</i>	Bunchberry

PLANTS

PLANTS

Endangered (continued)

<i>Corydalis aurea</i>	Golden Corydalis
<i>Corydalis halei</i>	Hale's Corydalis
<i>Corydalis sempervirens</i>	Pink Corydalis
<i>Cynosciadium digitatum</i>	Cynosciadium
<i>Cypripedium acaule</i>	Moccasin Flower
<i>Cypripedium parviflorum</i>	Small Yellow Lady's Slipper
<i>Cypripedium reginae</i>	Showy Lady's Slipper
<i>Cystopteris laurentiana</i>	Laurentian Fragile Fern
<i>Dalea foliosa**</i>	Leafy Prairie Clover
<i>Delphinium carolinianum</i>	Hill Prairie Larkspur
<i>Dendrolycopodium dendroideum</i>	Ground Pine
<i>Dendrolycopodium hickeyi</i>	Hickey's Groundpine
<i>Dennstaedtia punctilobula</i>	Hay-scented Fern
<i>Dichanthelium boreale</i>	Northern Panic Grass
<i>Dichanthelium jooii</i>	Panic Grass
<i>Dichanthelium portoricense</i>	Hemlock Panic Grass
<i>Dichanthelium ravenelii</i>	Ravenel's Panic Grass
<i>Dichanthelium yadkinense</i>	Panic Grass
<i>Draba cuneifolia</i>	Whitlow Grass
<i>Drosera rotundifolia</i>	Round-leaved Sundew
<i>Dryopteris celsa</i>	Log Fern
<i>Echinodorus tenellus</i>	Small Burhead
<i>Eleocharis olivacea</i>	Capitate Spikerush
<i>Eleocharis pauciflora</i>	Few-flowered Spikerush
<i>Elymus trachycaulus</i>	Bearded Wheat Grass
<i>Equisetum scirpoides</i>	Dwarf Scouring Rush
<i>Equisetum sylvaticum</i>	Woodland Horsetail
<i>Eriophorum virginicum</i>	Rusty Cotton Grass
<i>Eryngium prostratum</i>	Eryngo
<i>Eupatorium hyssopifolium</i>	Hyssop-leaved Thoroughwort
<i>Euphorbia spathulata</i>	Spurge
<i>Fimbristylis vahlii</i>	Vahl's Fimbry
<i>Galactia mohlenbrockii</i>	Boykin's Dioclea
<i>Galium virgatum</i>	Dwarf Bedstraw
<i>Geranium bicknellii</i>	Northern Cranesbill
<i>Glyceria arkansana</i>	Arkansas Mannagrass
<i>Gratiola quartermaniae</i>	Hedge Hyssop
<i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i>	Oak Fern
<i>Gymnocarpium robertianum</i>	Scented Oak Fern
<i>Hackelia deflexa var. americana</i>	Stickseed
<i>Halesia carolina</i>	Silverbell Tre

Endangered (continued)

<i>Helianthus angustifolius</i>	Narrow-leaved Sunflower
<i>Helianthus giganteus</i>	Tall Sunflower
<i>Heliotropium tenellum</i>	Slender Heliotrope
<i>Heteranthera reniformis</i>	Mud Plantain
<i>Hexalectris spicata</i>	Crested Coralroot Orchid
<i>Hudsonia tomentosa</i>	False Heather
<i>Hymenopappus scabiosaeus</i>	Old Plainsman
<i>Hydrolea uniflora</i>	One-flowered Hydrolea
<i>Hypericum adpressum</i>	Shore St. John's Wort
<i>Hypericum kalmianum</i>	Kalm's St. John's Wort
<i>Iliamna remota</i>	Kankakee Mallow
<i>Iresine rhizomatosa</i>	Bloodleaf
<i>Isoetes butleri</i>	Butler's Quillwort
<i>Isotria medeoloides*</i>	Small Whorled Pognoia
<i>Isotria verticillata</i>	Whorled Pogonia
<i>Juglans cinerea</i>	Butternut
<i>Juncus vaseyi</i>	Vasey's Rush
<i>Juniperus horizontalis</i>	Trailing Juniper
<i>Justicia ovata</i>	Water Willow
<i>Larix laricina</i>	Tamarack
<i>Lechea intermedia</i>	Savanna Pinweed
<i>Lespedeza leptostachya*</i>	Prairie Bush Clover
<i>Lonicera dioica var. glaucescens</i>	Red Honeysuckle
<i>Lonicera flava</i>	Yellow Honeysuckle
<i>Luzula acuminata</i>	Hairy Woodrush
<i>Lycopodiella inundata</i>	Bog Clubmoss
<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i>	Running Pine
<i>Lysimachia radicans</i>	Creeping Loosestrife
<i>Malus angustifolia</i>	Narrow-leaved Crabapple
<i>Malvastrum hispidum</i>	False Mallow
<i>Matelea decipiens</i>	Climbing Milkweed
<i>Medeola virginiana</i>	Indian Cucumber Root
<i>Megalodonta beckii</i>	Water Marigold
<i>Melanthera nivea</i>	White Melanthera
<i>Melanthium virginicum</i>	Virginia Bunchflower
<i>Melica mutica</i>	Two-Flowered Melic Grass
<i>Mentzelia oligosperma</i>	Stickleaf
<i>Micranthes virginiensis</i>	Early Saxifrage
<i>Mimosa nuttallii</i>	Cat's Claw
<i>Mimulus glabratus</i>	Yellow Monkey Flower
<i>Mirabilis hirsuta</i>	Hairy Umbrella-wort

PLANTS

PLANTS

Endangered (continued)

Nemophila triloba Baby Blue-Eyes
Nothocalais cuspidata Prairie Dandelion
Opuntia fragilis Fragile Prickly Pear
Orobanche fasciculata Clustered Broomrape
Penstemon grandiflorus Large-flowered Beard Tongue
Penstemon tubaeiflorus Tube Beard Tongue
Phacelia giliooides Ozark Phacelia
Phegopteris connectilis Long Beech Fern
Phemeranthus calycinus Fameflower
Phlox pilosa subsp. sangamonensis Sangamon Phlox
Physaria ludoviciana Silvery Bladderpod
Pinus banksiana Jack Pine
Pinus echinata Shortleaf Pine
Pinus resinosa Red Pine
Plantago cordata Heart-leaved Plantain
Platanthera ciliaris Orange Fringed Orchid
Platanthera clavellata Wood Orchid
*Platanthera leucophaea** Eastern Prairie Fringed Orchid
Platanthera psycodes Purple Fringed Orchid
Poa alsodes Grove Bluegrass
Poa languida Weak Bluegrass
Poa wolfii Wolf's Bluegrass
Pogonia ophioglossoides Snake-mouth
Polanisia jamesii James' Clammyweed
Polygala incarnata Pink Milkwort
Polygonatum pubescens Downy Solomon's Seal
Polygonum careyi Carey's Heartsease
Populus balsamifera Balsam Poplar
Potamogeton praelongus White-stemmed Pondweed
Potamogeton pulcher Spotted Pondweed
Potamogeton robbinsii Fern Pondweed
Potamogeton strictifolius Stiff Pondweed
Primula mistassinica Bird's-eye Primrose
Ptilimnium nuttallii Mock Bishop's Weed
Quercus texana Nuttall's Oak
Ranunculus rhomboideus Prairie Buttercup
Rhamnus alnifolia Alder Buckthorn
Rhexia mariana Dull Meadow Beauty
Rhynchospora alba Beaked Rush
Rhynchospora glomerata Clustered Beak Rush
Ribes hirtellum Northern Gooseberry

Endangered (continued)

Rosa acicularis Bristly Rose
Sabatia campestris Prairie Rose Gentian
Sagittaria australis Arrowhead
Salix serissima Autumn Willow
Salix syrticola Dune Willow
Sambucus racemosa subsp. pubens Red-berried Elder
Sanguisorba canadensis American Burnet
Sanicula smallii Southern Black Snakeroot
Sarracenia purpurea Pitcher Plant
Sceptridium biternatum Southern Grape Fern
Schizachne purpurascens False Melic Grass
Schoenoplectus purshianus Pursh's Bulrush
Schoenoplectus smithii Smith's Bulrush
Scirpus hattorianus Bulrush
Scirpus microcarpus Small-fruited Bulrush
Scirpus polyphyllus Leafy Bulrush
Scleria muhlenbergii Muhlenberg's Nut Rush
Scleria pauciflora Carolina Whipgrass
Shepherdia canadensis Buffaloberry
Silene ovata Ovate Catchfly
Silene regia Royal Catchfly
Sisyrinchium atlanticum Eastern Blue-eyed Grass
Sisyrinchium montanum Mountain Blue-eyed Grass
Sorbus americana American Mountain Ash
Sparganium americanum American Bur-reed
Sparganium emersum Green-fruited Bur-reed
Spiranthes lucida Yellow-lipped Ladies' Tresses
Spiranthes vernalis Spring Ladies' Tresses
Stellaria pubera Great Chickweed
Stylisma pickeringii Patterson's Bindweed
Styrax grandifolius Bigleaf Snowbell Bush
Symphoricarpos albus var. albus Snowberry
*Tetraneuris herbacea ** Lakeside Daisy
Thelypteris noveboracensis New York Fern
Tilia heterophylla White Basswood
Torreyochloa pallida Pole Manna-Grass
Tracaulon arifolium Halberd-leaved Tearthumb
Tradescantia bracteata Prairie Spiderwort
Trichophorum cespitosum Tufted Bulrush
Trientalis borealis Star-flower
Trillium cernuum Nodding Trillium

Trillium erectum

PLANTS

Endangered (continued)

Trillium viride
Ulmus thomasi
Utricularia cornuta
Utricularia minor
Utricularia subulata
Vaccinium corymbosum
Vaccinium macrocarpon
Vaccinium oxycoccos
Vaccinium stamineum
Valeriana uliginosa
Valerianella chenopodifolia
Valerianella umbilicata
Vandenboschia boschiana
Veronica americana
Viola blanda
Viola canadensis
Viola primulifolia
Woodsia ilvensis
Zigadenus elegans

Threatened

Agalinis skinneriana
Amelanchier interior
Ammophila breviligulata
Aster furcatus
Besseyia bullii
*Boltonia decurrens**
Buchnera americana
Cakile edentula var. lacustris
Carex atlantica
Carex aurea
Carex bromoides
Carex cryptolepis
Carex oxylepis
Carex prasina
Carex viridula
Carex willdenowii
Carya aquatica
Chamaedaphne calyculata

Ill-scented Trillium

Green Trillium
 Rock Elm
 Horned Bladderwort
 Small Bladderwort
 Hair Bladderwort
 Highbush Blueberry
 Large Cranberry
 Small Cranberry
 Deerberry
 Marsh Valerian
 Corn Salad
 Corn Salad
 Filmy fern
 American Brooklime
 Hairy White Violet
 Canada Violet
 Primrose Violet
 Rusty Woodsia
 White Camass

 Pale False Foxglove
 Shadbush
 Marram Grass
 Forked Aster
 Kitten Tails
 Decurrent False Aster
 Bluehearts
 Sea Rocket
 Sedge
 Golden Sedge
 Sedge
 Yellow Sedge
 Sharp-scaled Sedge
 Drooping Sedge
 Little Green Sedge
 Willdenow's Sedge
 Water Hickory
 Leatherleaf

Cyperus grayoides

Threatened (continued)

Cyperus lancastricensis
Dodecatheon frenchii
Drosera intermedia
Eleocharis rostellata
Epilobium strictum
Equisetum pratense
Euonymus americanus
Festuca paradoxa
Filipendula rubra
Huperzia porophila
Hyloteliphium telephioides
Juncus alpinoarticulatus
Juniperus communis
Lathyrus ochroleucus
Melothria pendula
Menyanthes trifoliata
Minuartia patula
Monarda clinopodia
Orobanche ludoviciana
Oxalis illinoensis
Phaeophyscia leana
PheMERANTHUS parviflorus
Planera aquatica
Platanthera flava
Potamogeton gramineus
Quercus montana
Quercus phellos
Ranunculus harveyi
Rubus odoratus
Rubus pubescens
Rubus schneideri
Rudbeckia missouriensis
Salvia azurea
Schoenoplectus hallii
Solidago sciaphila
Stenanthium gramineum
Styrax americana
Sullivantia sullivantii
Synandra hispidula
Tofieldia glutinosa

PLANTS

Umbrella Sedge

Galingale
 French's Shootingstar
 Narrow-leaved Sundew
 Beaked Spike Rush
 Downy Willow Herb
 Meadow Horsetail
 American Strawberry Bush
 Cluster Fescue
 Queen-of-the-Prairie
 Cliff Clubmoss
 American Orpine
 Richardson's Rush
 Ground Juniper
 Pale Vetchling
 Squinting Cucumber
 Buckbean
 Slender Sandwort
 White Bergamot
 Broomrape
 Illinois Wood Sorrel
 Lea's Bog Lichen
 Small Flower-Of-An-Hour
 Water Elm
 Tubercled Orchid
 Grass-leaved Pondweed
 Rock Chestnut Oak
 Willow Oak
 Harvey's Buttercup
 Purple-flowering Raspberry
 Dwarf Raspberry
 Bristly Blackberry
 Missouri Orange Coneflower
 Blue Sage
 Hall's Bulrush
 Cliff Goldenrod
 Grass-leaved Lily
 Storax
 Sullivantia
 Hairy Synandra
 False Asphodel

Trifolium reflexum

Buffalo Clover

PLANTS

Threatened (continued)

Triglochin maritima

Triglochin palustris

Urtica chamaedryoides

Utricularia intermedia

Veronica scutellata

Viburnum molle

Common Bog Arrowgrass

Slender Bog Arrowgrass

Nettle

Flat-leaved Bladderwort

Marsh Speedwell

Arrowwood