

## great spangled fritillary *Speyeria Cybele*

Kingdom: Animalia

Phylum: Arthropoda

Class: Insecta

Order: Lepidoptera

Family: Nymphalidae

ILLINOIS STATUS common, native

### FEATURES

The wingspan of this species is about three to four inches. The outer half of the upperside of the wings has a series of light and dark spots and other marks. The inner half of the upperside of the wings is dark. The underside of the hindwing has a light tan band between two rows of spots.

### BEHAVIORS

The great spangled fritillary is a butterfly of open areas. The adult feeds on flower nectar. The larva eats only violets. The female places an egg on or near violet plants in late summer. It hatches to the larval form and becomes dormant in leaf litter. In spring it will return to its active state and find violet leaves to eat. The adult is active from mid-April through October. There is one generation per year.

### HABITATS

Aquatic Habitats

wet prairies and fens

Woodland Habitats

none

Prairie and Edge Habitats

black soil prairie; dolomite prairie; edge; gravel prairie; hill prairie; sand prairie; shrub prairie

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