

green dragon

Arisaema dracontium

Kingdom: Plantae
Phylum: Magnoliophyta
Class: Liliopsida
Order: Arales
Family: Araceae

ILLINOIS STATUS
common, native



plant with flowers

ILLINOIS RANGE



FEATURES

The green dragon is a perennial plant that grows from an underground corm. It does not have leaf-bearing stems. The one leaf present grows from the base and is divided into as many as 17 smooth leaflets. Flowers are clustered together at the base of a cylindrical column, called a spadix, that is extended into a taillike yellow appendage, up to seven inches long. The spadix is enveloped in a protective green sheath. Male and female flowers are sometimes on the same plant and sometimes on separate plants. No petals are present on the flower. The fruit is a red-orange berry. Berries are clustered in thick heads.

BEHAVIORS

The green dragon may be found statewide in Illinois growing in woods. It flowers from mid-April to late May.



leaves



fruits



flowers in their sheath



leaf

Aquatic Habitats

bottomland forests

Woodland Habitats

bottomland forests; southern Illinois lowlands; upland deciduous forests

Prairie and Edge Habitats

none