

## northern rough-winged swallow *Stelgidopteryx serripennis*

Kingdom: Animalia

Division/Phylum: Chordata

Class: Aves

Order: Passeriformes

Family: Hirundinidae

ILLINOIS STATUS common, native

### FEATURES

The northern rough-winged swallow averages about five and one-fourth inches long (tail tip to bill tip in preserved specimen). The adult has brown feathers on the head, wings, tail and back with dark feathers on the throat and upper breast. Its other underside feathers are white. The juvenile has rust-colored wing bars.

### BEHAVIORS

Spring migrants start arriving in Illinois about the middle of March. These birds burrow into the mud banks along rivers to nest. The burrow may be 10 inches to three feet long. They may nest singly or in a colony. A clutch contains four to eight eggs. They overwinter from the southern United States through Panama. Insects make up their diet.

### HABITATS

Aquatic Habitats

**lakes, ponds and reservoirs; rivers and streams**

Woodland Habitat

**none**

Prairie and Edge Habitats

**none**

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