

sensitive fern

Onoclea sensibilis

Kingdom: Plantae
Division: Pteridophyta
Class: Filicopsida
Order: Polypodiales
Family: Dryopteridaceae

ILLINOIS STATUS

common, native



fronds

ILLINOIS RANGE



FEATURES

The sensitive fern has broad, upright fronds that tilt up and backward. The veins can be seen in a network in the fronds. Each frond may be about 24 inches in length. The frond is light green with some hairs on the underside. It is divided into about 12 pairs of leaflets. The leaflet is large and has a wavy margin. Fertile leaves, those producing spores, grow to about 12 inches in length and are upright with small branches. The sensitive fern is also called the “bead fern” for the beadlike fertile spikes it produces. The rachis is light brown or yellow. The stipe is yellow with a brown base and may be longer than the leaf. The fiddleheads are red.

BEHAVIORS

The sensitive fern may be found statewide in Illinois. It grows in moist woodlands, on low open ground and along edges. Spores are produced from June through October. This plant dies back quickly after the first frost.



infertile leaf

© John Hilty



young infertile leaf

Aquatic Habitats

bottomland forests

Woodland Habitats

bottomland forests; southern Illinois lowlands; upland deciduous forests

Prairie and Edge Habitats

none