

yellow-rumped warbler *Setophaga coronate*

Kingdom: Animalia

Division/Phylum: Chordata

Class: Aves

Order: Passeriformes

Family: Parulidae

ILLINOIS STATUS common, native

FEATURES

The yellow-rumped warbler averages five to six inches in length. In spring, the male has yellow feather patches at the base of the tail, on the top of the head and in front of each wing. He has blue-gray feathers on the upper parts, a dark patch through the eye and a dark patch on the breast. The female in spring has brown feathers where the male is blue-gray and black, but otherwise the arrangement of colors is much like that of the male. In winter, both sexes have brown feathers on the upper parts, white feathers with streaks below and a yellow-feathered patch in front of each wing and at the rump.

BEHAVIORS

The yellow-rumped warbler is an abundant migrant statewide and an uncommon winter resident in all but the northwestern one-fourth of the state. It winters south to Panama. This bird migrates during the day and night, arriving in Illinois in spring in mid-March. It does not nest in Illinois. Fall migrants begin arriving in Illinois in August. The yellow-rumped warbler lives in coniferous and deciduous forests. When migrating, it may be seen in woods, thickets and brush. It makes a “check” call, and the song is a trill. This bird eats poison ivy berries, cedar berries and insects.

HABITATS

Aquatic Habitats

bottomland forests

Woodland Habitats

bottomland forests; coniferous forests; southern Illinois lowlands; upland deciduous forests

Prairie and Edge Habitats

none

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