

Exotic Species in Illinois

Descriptions for these exotic species in Illinois will be added to the Web page as time allows for their development. A name followed by an asterisk (*) indicates that a description for that species can currently be found on the Web site. This list does not currently name all of the exotic species in the state, but it does show many of them. It will be updated regularly with additional information.

Microbes

viral hemorrhagic septicemia *Novirhabdovirus sp.*

West Nile virus *Flavivirus sp.*

Zika virus *Flavivirus sp.*

Fungi

oak wilt *Ceratocystis fagacearum*

chestnut blight *Cryphonectria parasitica*

Dutch elm disease *Ophiostoma novo-ulmi* and *Ophiostoma ulmi*

late blight *Phytophthora infestans*

white-nose syndrome *Pseudogymnoascus destructans*

butternut canker *Sirococcus clavigignenti-juglandacearum*

Plants

okra *Abelmoschus esculentus*

velvet-leaf *Abutilon theophrastii*

Amur maple* *Acer ginnala*

Norway maple *Acer platanoides*

sycamore maple *Acer pseudoplatanus*

common yarrow* *Achillea millefolium*

Japanese chaff flower *Achyranthes japonica*

Russian knapweed *Acroptilon repens*

climbing fumitory *Adlumia fungosa*

jointed goat grass	<i>Aegilops cylindrica</i>
goutweed	<i>Aegopodium podagraria</i>
horse chestnut	<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i>
fool's parsley	<i>Aethusa cynapium</i>
crested wheat grass	<i>Agropyron cristatum</i>
wheat grass	<i>Agropyron desertorum</i>
corn cockle	<i>Agrostemma githago</i>
Rhode Island bent grass	<i>Agrostis capillaris</i>
tree-of-heaven*	<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>
slender hairgrass	<i>Aira caryophyllaea</i>
Geneva bugleweed	<i>Ajuga genevensis</i>
carpet bugleweed*	<i>Ajuga reptans</i>
mimosa	<i>Albizia julibrissin</i>
hollyhock	<i>Alcea rosea</i>
garlic mustard*	<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>
wild leek	<i>Allium ampeloprasum atrovioleaceum</i>
onion	<i>Allium cepa</i>
spring onion	<i>Allium fistulosum</i>
leek	<i>Allium porrum</i>
garlic	<i>Allium sativum</i>
chives	<i>Allium schoenoprasum</i>
field garlic	<i>Allium vineale</i>
black alder	<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>
meadow foxtail	<i>Alopecurus pratensis</i>

pale alyssum	<i>Alyssum alyssoides</i>
tumbleweed	<i>Amaranthus albus</i>
sandhills amaranth	<i>Amaranthus arenicola</i>
purple amaranth	<i>Amaranthus cruentus</i>
green pigweed	<i>Amaranthus hybridus</i>
prince's feather	<i>Amaranthus hypochondriacus</i>
careless weed	<i>Amaranthus palmeri</i>
tall amaranth	<i>Amaranthus powellii</i>
rough pigweed	<i>Amaranthus retroflexus</i>
spiny pigweed	<i>Amaranthus spinosus</i>
sweet sultan	<i>Amberboa moschata</i>
false ragweed	<i>Ambrosia tomentosa</i>
broomweed	<i>Amphiachyris dracunculoides</i>
tarweed	<i>Amsinckia lycopsoides</i>
fiddleneck	<i>Amsinckia spectabilis</i>
scarlet pimpernel	<i>Anagallis arvensis</i>
pearly everlasting	<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>
common alkanet	<i>Anchusa officinalis</i>
sand bluestem	<i>Andropogon hallii</i>
dill	<i>Anethum graveolens</i>
anoda	<i>Anoda cristata</i>
corn chamomile	<i>Anthemis arvensis</i>
dog-fennel	<i>Anthemis cotula</i>
yellow chamomile	<i>Anthemis tinctoria</i>

annual sweet grass	<i>Anthoxanthum aristatum</i>
sweet vernal grass	<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>
chervil	<i>Anthriscus cerefolium</i>
chervil	<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>
common snapdragon	<i>Antirrhinum majus</i>
garden columbine	<i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i>
mouse-ear cress	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>
Japanese angelica tree	<i>Aralia elata</i>
great burdock	<i>Arctium lappa</i>
common burdock	<i>Arctium minus</i>
cotton burdock	<i>Arctium tomentosum</i>
thyme-leaved sandwort	<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i>
white prickly poppy	<i>Argemone albiflora</i>
Mexican poppy	<i>Argemone mexicana</i>
horseradish	<i>Armoracia rusticana</i>
tall oat grass	<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i>
southern wormwood	<i>Artemisia abrotanum</i>
common wormwood	<i>Artemisia absinthium</i>
annual wormwood	<i>Artemisia annua</i>
biennial wormwood	<i>Artemisia biennis</i>
prairie sagebrush	<i>Artemisia frigida</i>
Roman wormwood	<i>Artemisia pontica</i>
common mugwort	<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i>
arum	<i>Arum italicum</i>

giant reed	<i>Arundo donax</i>
showy milkweed	<i>Asclepias speciosa</i>
asparagus	<i>Asparagus officinalis</i>
madwort	<i>Asperugo procumbens</i>
expressway aster	<i>Aster subulatus</i>
Tartarian aster	<i>Aster tataricus</i>
field milk vetch	<i>Astragalus agrestis</i>
silver orach	<i>Atriplex argentea</i>
smooth orach	<i>Atriplex glabriuscula</i>
garden orach	<i>Atriplex hortensis</i>
spear scale	<i>Atriplex patula</i>
red orach	<i>Atriplex rosea</i>
wild oats	<i>Avena fatua</i>
oats	<i>Avena sativa</i>
black horehound	<i>Ballota nigra</i>
costmary	<i>Balsamita major</i>
blue wild indigo	<i>Baptisia australis</i>
early winter cress	<i>Barbarea verna</i>
yellow rocket*	<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>
blackberry lily*	<i>Belamcanda chinensis</i>
English daisy	<i>Bellis perennis</i>
Japanese barberry*	<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>
common barberry	<i>Berberis vulgaris</i>
hoary alyssum	<i>Berteroa incana</i>

borage	<i>Borago officinalis</i>
silver beardgrass	<i>Bothriochloa saccharoides</i>
rayless aster	<i>Brachyactis ciliata</i>
Indian mustard	<i>Brassica juncea</i>
rutabaga	<i>Brassica napus</i>
black mustard*	<i>Brassica nigra</i>
cabbage	<i>Brassica oleracea</i>
field mustard	<i>Brassica rapa</i>
big quaking grass	<i>Briza maxima</i>
chess	<i>Bromus arvensis</i>
rattlesnake chess	<i>Bromus briziformis</i>
California brome	<i>Bromus carinatus</i>
rescue grass	<i>Bromus catharticus</i>
hairy chess	<i>Bromus commutatus</i>
erect brome grass	<i>Bromus erectus</i>
soft chess	<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i>
awnless brome grass	<i>Bromus inermis</i>
Japanese chess	<i>Bromus japonicus</i>
brome grass	<i>Bromus marginatus</i>
chess	<i>Bromus racemosus</i>
smooth chess	<i>Bromus secalinus</i>
nodding bromus	<i>Bromus squarrosus</i>
brome grass	<i>Bromus sterilis</i>
downy chess	<i>Bromus tectorum</i>

paper mulberry*	<i>Broussonetia papyrifera</i>
ladies' ear-drops	<i>Brunnichia ovata</i>
buffalo grass	<i>Buchloe dactyloides</i>
corn gromwell	<i>Buglossoides arvensis</i>
thoroughwax	<i>Buplerum rotundifolium</i>
flowering rush	<i>Butomus umbellatus</i>
feathertop	<i>Calamagrostis epigeios</i>
reed grass	<i>Calamagrostis neglecta</i>
poppy mallow	<i>Callirhoe digitata</i>
poppy mallow	<i>Callirhoe involucrata</i>
strawberry shrub*	<i>Calycanthus floridus</i>
toothed evening primrose	<i>Calylophus serrulatus</i>
Japanese bindweed	<i>Calystegia hederacea</i>
small-fruited false flax	<i>Camelina microcarpa</i>
false flax	<i>Camelina sativa</i>
clustered bellflower	<i>Campanula glomerata</i>
European bellflower	<i>Campanula rapunculoides</i>
Jack bean	<i>Canavalia ensiformis</i>
marijuana	<i>Cannabis sativa</i>
shepherd's-purse	<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>
pea tree	<i>Caragana arborescens</i>
hairy spring cress	<i>Cardamine hirsuta</i>
hoary cress	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
balloon-vine	<i>Cardiospermum halicacabum</i>

plumeless thistle	<i>Carduus acanthoides</i>
musk thistle*	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
Nebraska sedge	<i>Carex nebrascensis</i>
sedge	<i>Carex praegracilis</i>
spicate sedge	<i>Carex spicata</i>
needleleaf sedge	<i>Carex stenophylla</i>
caraway	<i>Carum carvi</i>
Chinese chestnut	<i>Castanea mollissima</i>
common catalpa	<i>Catalpa bignoniodes</i>
round-leaved bittersweet*	<i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i>
American basket-flower	<i>Centaurea americana</i>
spotted knapweed*	<i>Centaurea biebersteinii</i>
purple star thistle	<i>Centaurea calcitrapa</i>
spreading star thistle	<i>Centaurea diffusa</i>
brown knapweed	<i>Centaurea jacea</i>
Tyrolean knapweed	<i>Centaurea nigrescens</i>
black centaurea	<i>Centaurea nigra</i>
yellow star thistle	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
shoey centaury	<i>Centaureum pulchellum</i>
mouse-eared chickweed	<i>Cerastium brachypetalum</i>
mouse-eared chickweed	<i>Cerastium diffusum</i>
mouse-eared chickweed	<i>Cerastium dubium</i>
clammy mouse-eared chickweed	<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i>
mouse-eared chickweed	<i>Cerastium pumilum</i>

mouse-eared chickweed	<i>Cerastium semidecandrum</i>
common mouse-eared chickweed	<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>
Japanese quince	<i>Chaenomeles japonica</i>
dwarf snapdragon	<i>Chaenorrhinum minus</i>
lion's-tail	<i>Chaiturus marrubiastrum</i>
garden chamomile	<i>Chamaemelum nobile</i>
green creeping spurge	<i>Chamaesyce prostrata</i>
thyme-leaved spurge	<i>Chamaesyce serpyllifolia</i>
celandine	<i>Chelidonium majus</i>
lamb's quarters	<i>Chenopodium album</i>
Mexican tea	<i>Chenopodium ambrosioides</i>
good King Henry	<i>Chenopodium bonus-henricus</i>
Jerusalem oak	<i>Chenopodium botrys</i>
strawberry blite	<i>Chenopodium capitatum</i>
oak-leaved goosefoot	<i>Chenopodium glaucum</i>
nettle-leaved goosefoot	<i>Chenopodium murale</i>
many-seeded goosefoot	<i>Chenopodium polyspermum</i>
aromatic goosefoot	<i>Chenopodium pumilio</i>
coast blite	<i>Chenopodium rubrum</i>
city goosefoot	<i>Chenopodium urbicum</i>
finger grass	<i>Chloris gayana</i>
windmill grass	<i>Chloris verticillata</i>
blue mustard	<i>Chorispora tenella</i>
chicory*	<i>Cichorium intybus</i>

Canada thistle*	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>
bull thistle	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>
watermelon	<i>Citrullus lanatus</i>
virgin's bower	<i>Clematis terniflora</i>
spider-flower	<i>Cleome hassleriana</i>
Rocky Mountain bee plant	<i>Cleome serrulata</i>
wild basil	<i>Clinopodium vulgare</i>
blessed thistle	<i>Cnicus benedictus</i>
collomia	<i>Collomia linearis</i>
common day-flower	<i>Commelina communis</i>
small day-flower	<i>Commelina diffusa</i>
poison hemlock	<i>Conium maculatum</i>
hare's-ear mustard	<i>Conringia orientalis</i>
rocket larkspur	<i>Consolida ajacis</i>
larkspur	<i>Consolida regalis</i>
lily-of-the-valley	<i>Convallaria majalis</i>
field bindweed	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
ashy bindweed	<i>Convolvulus incanus</i>
<i>Coreopsis</i>	<i>Coreopsis basalis</i>
large-flowered coreopsis	<i>Coreopsis grandiflora</i>
golden coreopsis	<i>Coreopsis tinctoria</i>
coriander	<i>Coriandrum sativum</i>
wart cress	<i>Coronopus didymus</i>
common cosmos	<i>Cosmos bipinnatus</i>

yellow cosmos	<i>Cosmos sulphureus</i>
English hawthorn	<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>
hawksbeard	<i>Crepis capillaris</i>
narrow-leaved hawksbeard	<i>Crepis tectorum</i>
showy rattlebox	<i>Crotalaria spectabilis</i>
Lindheimer's croton	<i>Croton lindheimerianus</i>
Texas croton	<i>Croton texensis</i>
<i>Crypsis</i>	<i>Crypsis schoenoides</i>
cucumber	<i>Cucumis sativus</i>
Missouri gourd	<i>Cucurbita foetidissima</i>
pear gourd	<i>Cucurbita pepo ovifera</i>
common quince	<i>Cydonia oblonga</i>
Kenilworth ivy	<i>Cymbalaria muralis</i>
Bermuda grass	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>
common hound's-tongue	<i>Cynoglossum officinale</i>
compressed flatsedge	<i>Cyperus compressus</i>
flatsedge	<i>Cyperus filicinus</i>
rice-field flatsedge	<i>Cyperus iria</i>
reflexed flatsedge	<i>Cyperus retrorsus</i>
orchard grass*	<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>
foxtail <i>Dalea</i>	<i>Dalea leporina</i>
purple jimsonweed	<i>Datura stramonium</i>
hairy jimsonweed	<i>Datura wrightii</i>
Queen Anne's lace*	<i>Daucus carota</i>

small wild carrot	<i>Daucus pusillus</i>
tansy mustard	<i>Descurainia pinnata brachycarpa</i>
flixweed	<i>Descurainia sophia</i>
pride-of-Rochester	<i>Deutzia scabra</i>
Deptford pink*	<i>Dianthus armeria</i>
sweet William	<i>Dianthus barbatus</i>
maiden pink	<i>Dianthus deltoides</i>
staggerweed	<i>Dicentra eximia</i>
ciliate crabgrass	<i>Digitaria ciliaris</i>
smooth crabgrass	<i>Digitaria ischaemum</i>
common crabgrass	<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i>
Chinese yam*	<i>Dioscorea oppositifolia</i>
wall rocket	<i>Diploaxis muralis</i>
sand rocket	<i>Diploaxis tenuifolia</i>
common teasel*	<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i>
cut-leaved teasel*	<i>Dipsacus laciniatus</i>
salt grass	<i>Distichlis spicata</i>
American dragonhead	<i>Dracocephalum parviflorum</i>
annual black-eyed Susan	<i>Dracopis amplexicaulis</i>
male fern	<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i>
Indian strawberry	<i>Duchesnea indica</i>
fetid marigold	<i>Dyssodia papposa</i>
jungle rice	<i>Echinochloa colonum</i>
barnyard grass	<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i>

globe thistle	<i>Echinops sphaerocephalus</i>
viper's bugloss	<i>Echium vulgare</i>
giant waterweed	<i>Egeria densa</i>
water hyacinth	<i>Eichhornia crassipes</i>
Russian olive	<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>
long-stalked oleaster	<i>Elaeagnus multiflora</i>
autumn olive*	<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>
small spikerush	<i>Eleocharis parvula</i>
goose grass	<i>Eleusine indica</i>
Macoun's wild rye	<i>Elyhordium x macounii</i>
squirrel-tail grass	<i>Elymus longifolius</i>
western wheat grass	<i>Elytrigia dasystachya</i>
quack grass	<i>Elytrigia repens</i>
hairy willow herb	<i>Epilobium hirsutum</i>
helleborine	<i>Epipactis helleborine</i>
stinking love grass	<i>Eragrostis cilianensis</i>
weeping love grass	<i>Eragrostis curvula</i>
western love grass	<i>Eragrostis diffusa</i>
love grass	<i>Eragrostis minor</i>
love grass	<i>Eragrostis neomexicana</i>
love grass	<i>Eragrostis pilosa</i>
winter aconite	<i>Eranthis hyemalis</i>
Ravenna grass	<i>Erianthus ravennae</i>
cup grass	<i>Eriochloa acuminata</i>

prairie cup grass	<i>Eriochloa contracta</i>
cup grass	<i>Eriochloa villosa</i>
vernal Whitlow-grass	<i>Eriophila verna</i>
storksbill	<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>
garden rocket	<i>Eruca vesicaria</i>
dog mustard	<i>Erucastrum gallicum</i>
wormseed mustard	<i>Erysimum cheiranthoides</i>
small wormseed mustard	<i>Erysimum inconspicuum</i>
treacle mustard	<i>Erysimum repandum</i>
California poppy	<i>Eschscholtzia californica</i>
winged <i>Euonymus</i> *	<i>Euonymus alatus</i>
European spindle tree	<i>Euonymus europaeus</i>
wintercreeper*	<i>Euonymus fortunei</i>
climbing <i>Euonymus</i>	<i>Euonymus kiautschovicus</i>
cypress spurge	<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>
leafy spurge	<i>Euphorbia esula</i>
wart spurge	<i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i>
spurge	<i>Euphorbia hexagona</i>
caper spurge	<i>Euphorbia lathyris</i>
snow-on-the-mountain	<i>Euphorbia marginata</i>
petty spurge	<i>Euphorbia peplus</i>
Ozark morning-glory	<i>Evolvulus nuttallianus</i>
buckwheat	<i>Fagopyrum esculentum</i>
sickleweed	<i>Falcaria vulgaris</i>

black bindweed	<i>Fallopia convolvulus</i>
tall fescue	<i>Festuca arundinacea</i>
slender fescue	<i>Festuca filiformis</i>
meadow fescue	<i>Festuca pratensis</i>
red fescue	<i>Festuca rubra</i>
sheep fescue	<i>Festuca trachyphylla</i>
queen-of-the-meadow	<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>
fennel	<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>
strawberry	<i>Fragaria vesca</i>
cultivated strawberry	<i>Fragaria x ananassa</i>
glossy buckthorn*	<i>Frangula alnus</i>
cottonweed	<i>Froelichia gracilis</i>
umbrella grass	<i>Fuirena scirpoides</i>
fumitory	<i>Fumaria officinalis</i>
<i>Gaillardia</i>	<i>Gaillardia aristata</i>
blanket-flower	<i>Gaillardia pulchella</i>
red hemp nettle	<i>Galeopsis ladanum</i>
common hemp nettle	<i>Galeopsis tetrahit</i>
Peruvian daisy	<i>Galinsoga parviflora</i>
Peruvian daisy	<i>Galinsoga quadrisulcata</i>
white bedstraw	<i>Galium mollugo</i>
yellow-flowered bedstraw	<i>Galium pedemontanum</i>
yellow bedstraw	<i>Galium verum</i>
small-flowered <i>Gaura</i>	<i>Gaura parviflora</i>

gentian	<i>Gentiana septemfida</i>
purple cranesbill	<i>Geranium dissectum</i>
small cranesbill	<i>Geranium pusillum</i>
geranium	<i>Geranium sanguineum</i>
Siberian cranesbill	<i>Geranium sibiricum</i>
<i>Gilia</i>	<i>Gilia capitata</i>
scarlet <i>Gladiolus</i>	<i>Gladiolus x colvillei</i>
Peruvian vervain	<i>Glandularia peruviana</i>
gill-over-the-ground*	<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>
soybean	<i>Glycine max</i>
wild licorice	<i>Glycyrrhiza lepidota</i>
low cudweed	<i>Gnaphalium uliginosum</i>
cotton	<i>Gossypium hirsutum</i>
Spanish gold	<i>Grindelia ciliata</i>
gumweed	<i>Grindelia squarrosa</i>
snakeweed	<i>Gutierrezia texana</i>
baby's breath	<i>Gypsophila elegans</i>
baby's breath	<i>Gypsophila paniculata</i>
baby's breath	<i>Gypsophila scorzonerifolia</i>
English ivy*	<i>Hedera helix</i>
common sunflower	<i>Helianthus annuus</i>
ciliate sunflower	<i>Helianthus ciliaris</i>
Maximilian's sunflower	<i>Helianthus maximilianii</i>
ptioled sunflower	<i>Helianthus petiolaris</i>

willow-leaved sunflower	<i>Helianthus salicifolius</i>
seaside heliotrope	<i>Heliotropium curassavicum</i>
European heliotrope	<i>Heliotropium europaeum</i>
Indian heliotrope	<i>Heliotropium indicum</i>
green hellebore	<i>Helleborus viridis</i>
orange day lily*	<i>Hemerocallis fulva</i>
yellow day lily	<i>Hemerocallis lilio-asphodelus</i>
purple rocket*	<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>
needle grass	<i>Heterostipa comata</i>
rose-of-Sharon	<i>Hibiscus syriacus</i>
flower-of-an-hour	<i>Hibiscus trionum</i>
orange hawkweed	<i>Hieracium aurantiacum</i>
king devil	<i>Hieracium caespitosum</i>
golden lungwort	<i>Hieracium murorum</i>
velvet grass	<i>Holcus lanatus</i>
jagged chickweed	<i>Holosteum umbellatum</i>
meadow barley	<i>Hordeum brachyantherum</i>
Mediterranean barley	<i>Hordeum geniculatum</i>
squirrel-tail grass	<i>Hordeum jubatum</i>
common barley	<i>Hordeum vulgare</i>
plantain lily	<i>Hosta lancifolia</i>
Japanese hops	<i>Humulus japonicus</i>
black henbane	<i>Hyoscyamus niger</i>
common St. Johns-wort*	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>

smooth cat's-ear	<i>Hypochaeris glabra</i>
rough cat's-ear	<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>
American holly	<i>Ilex opaca</i>
elecampane	<i>Inula helenium</i>
red morning-glory	<i>Ipomoea coccinea</i>
ivy-leaved morning-glory	<i>Ipomoea hederacea</i>
common morning-glory	<i>Ipomoea purpurea</i>
standing cypress	<i>Ipomopsis rubra</i>
yellow iris	<i>Iris flavescens</i>
bearded iris	<i>Iris x germanica</i>
yellow iris*	<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>
dwarf iris	<i>Iris pumila</i>
Dyer's woad	<i>Isatis tinctoria</i>
Burweed marsh elder	<i>Iva xanthifolia</i>
<i>Jacquemontia</i>	<i>Jacquemontia tamnifolia</i>
black grass	<i>Juncus gerardii</i>
<i>Kallstroemia</i>	<i>Kallstroemia parviflora</i>
yellow rose	<i>Kerria japonica</i>
canker-root	<i>Kickxia elatine</i>
bluebuttons	<i>Knautia arvensis</i>
<i>Kochia</i>	<i>Kochia scoparia</i>
golden-rain tree	<i>Koelreuteria paniculata</i>
Korean bush clover	<i>Kummerowia stipulacea</i>
Japanese bush clover	<i>Kummerowia striata</i>

showy blue lettuce	<i>Lactuca pulchella</i>
willow lettuce	<i>Lactuca saligna</i>
garden lettuce	<i>Lactuca sativa</i>
prickly lettuce	<i>Lactuca serriola</i>
gourd	<i>Lagenaria siceraria</i>
henbit	<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>
spotted dead nettle	<i>Lamium maculatum</i>
purple dead nettle	<i>Lamium purpureum</i>
western stickseed	<i>Lappula occidentalis</i>
two-ray stickseed	<i>Lappula squarrosa</i>
nipplewort	<i>Lapsana communis</i>
European larch	<i>Larix laricina</i>
vetchling	<i>Lathyrus hirsutus</i>
everlasting pea	<i>Lathyrus latifolius</i>
sweet pea	<i>Lathyrus odoratus</i>
yellow vetchling	<i>Lathyrus pratensis</i>
tuberous vetchling	<i>Lathyrus tuberosus</i>
fall dandelion	<i>Leontodon autumnalis</i>
hawkbit	<i>Leontodon taraxicoides</i>
motherwort	<i>Leonurus cardiaca</i>
field pepper-grass	<i>Lepidium campestre</i>
small pepper-grass	<i>Lepidium densiflorum</i>
perfoliate pepper-grass	<i>Lepidium perfoliatum</i>
stinking pepper-grass	<i>Lepidium ruderale</i>

garden pepper-grass	<i>Lepidium sativum</i>
salt meadow grass	<i>Leptochloa acuminata</i>
one-nerved sprangletop	<i>Leptochloa uninervia</i>
bicolor <i>Lespedeza</i>	<i>Lespedeza bicolor</i>
sericea <i>Lespedeza</i> *	<i>Lespedeza cuneata</i>
Asian bush clover	<i>Lespedeza daurica</i>
tall bush clover	<i>Lespedeza thunbergii</i>
slender bladderpod	<i>Lesquerella gracilis</i>
ox-eye daisy*	<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>
summer snowflake	<i>Leucojum aestivum</i>
beach rye	<i>Leymus arenarius</i>
dotted blazing-star	<i>Liatris punctata</i>
blunt-leaved privet	<i>Ligustrum obtusifolium</i>
common privet*	<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>
tiger lily	<i>Lilium lancifolium</i>
tansy dogshade	<i>Limnoscadium pinnatum</i>
toadflax	<i>Linaria genistifolia dalmatica</i>
butter-and-eggs	<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>
flax	<i>Linum perenne</i>
common flax	<i>Linum usitatissimum</i>
grass-leaved lily	<i>Liriope spicatum</i>
common gromwell	<i>Lithospermum officinale</i>
sweet alyssum	<i>Lobularia maritima</i>
Italian rye grass	<i>Lolium multiflorum</i>

English rye grass	<i>Lolium perenne</i>
Japanese honeysuckle*	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>
Amur honeysuckle*	<i>Lonicera maackii</i>
Morrow's honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera morrowii</i>
Manchurian honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera ruprechtiana</i>
trumpet honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i>
Standish's honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera standishii</i>
Tartarian honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>
showy fly honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera x bella</i>
gold flame honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera x heckrottii</i>
small-flowered fly honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera x minutiflora</i>
common fly honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera x muendeniensis</i>
bush honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera x muscaviensis</i>
honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera x notha</i>
honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera x xylosteoides</i>
European fly honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera xylosteum</i>
bird's-foot trefoil*	<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>
deer vetch	<i>Lotus unifoliolatus</i>
vegetable sponge	<i>Luffa cylindrica</i>
silver-dollar plant	<i>Lunaria annua</i>
mullein pink	<i>Lychnis coronaria</i>
common matrimony vine	<i>Lycium barbarum</i>
Chinese matrimony vine	<i>Lycium chinense</i>
tomato	<i>Lycopersicon esculentum</i>

rough water horehound	<i>Lycopus asper</i>
water horehound	<i>Lycopus europaeus</i>
surprise lily	<i>Lycoris radiata</i>
white loosestrife*	<i>Lysimachia clethroides</i>
moneywort	<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i>
dotted loosestrife	<i>Lysimachia punctata</i>
loosestrife	<i>Lysimachia vulgaris</i>
purple loosestrife*	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>
plume poppy	<i>Macleaya cordata</i>
Osage orange*	<i>Maclura pomifera</i>
apple	<i>Malus pumila</i>
Souland crab apple	<i>Malus x soulandii</i>
musk mallow	<i>Malva moschata</i>
common mallow	<i>Malva neglecta</i>
mallow	<i>Malva rotundifolia</i>
high mallow	<i>Malva sylvestris</i>
curly mallow	<i>Malva verticillata crispa</i>
common horehound	<i>Marrubium vulgare</i>
water-clover*	<i>Marsilea quadrifolia</i>
pineapple-weed	<i>Matricaria discoidea</i>
chamomile	<i>Matricaria recutita</i>
stocks	<i>Matthiola incana</i>
mazus	<i>Mazus pumilus</i>
spotted medic	<i>Medicago arabica</i>

yellow lucerne	<i>Medicago falcata</i>
black medic	<i>Medicago lupulina</i>
round medic	<i>Medicago orbicularis</i>
alfalfa	<i>Medicago sativa</i>
white sweet clover*	<i>Melilotus albus</i>
tall yellow sweet clover	<i>Melilotus altissimus</i>
yellow sweet clover*	<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>
balm	<i>Melissa officinalis</i>
chocolate-weed	<i>Melochia corchorifolia</i>
curly mint	<i>Mentha crispa</i>
spearmint	<i>Mentha spicata</i>
lemon mint	<i>Mentha x citrata</i>
little-leaved mint	<i>Mentha x gentilis</i>
peppermint	<i>Mentha x piperita</i>
apple mint	<i>Mentha x rotundifolia</i>
foxtail mint	<i>Mentha x villosa</i>
blazing-star	<i>Mentzelia decapetala</i>
l blazing-star	<i>Mentzelia nuda</i>
natal grass	<i>Microstegium vimineum</i>
<i>Microsteris</i>	<i>Microsteris gracilis</i>
white wild four-o'clock	<i>Mirabilis albida</i>
garden four-o'clock	<i>Mirabilis jalapa</i>
linear-leaved four-o'clock	<i>Mirabilis linearis</i>
wild four-o'clock	<i>Mirabilis nyctaginea</i>

plume grass	<i>Miscanthus sacchariflorus</i>
eulalia	<i>Miscanthus sinensis</i>
lesser snapdragon	<i>Misopates orontium</i>
carpetweed	<i>Mollugo verticillata</i>
lemon mint	<i>Monarda citriodora</i>
Oswego tea	<i>Monarda didyma</i>
Poverty weed	<i>Monolepis nuttalliana</i>
white mulberry	<i>Morus alba</i>
scratch grass	<i>Muhlenbergia asperifolia</i>
heavenly blue	<i>Muscari armeniacum</i>
grape hyacinth	<i>Muscari botryoides</i>
grape hyacinth	<i>Muscari comosum</i>
blue bottles	<i>Muscari racemosum</i>
common forget-me-not*	<i>Myosotis scorpioides</i>
small-flowered forget-me-not	<i>Myosotis stricta</i>
garden forget-me-not	<i>Myosotis sylvatica</i>
giant chickweed	<i>Myosoton aquaticum</i>
Amazon water milfoil	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>
naiad	<i>Najas marina</i>
naiad	<i>Najas minor</i>
poet's <i>Narcissus</i>	<i>Narcissus poeticus</i>
daffodil	<i>Narcissus pseudo-narcissus</i>
barkworth	<i>Nassella viridula</i>
water cress	<i>Nasturtium officinale</i>

catnip*	<i>Nepeta cataria</i>
ball mustard	<i>Neslia paniculata</i>
apple-of-Peru	<i>Nicandra physalodes</i>
long-flowered tobacco	<i>Nicotiana longiflora</i>
wild tobacco	<i>Nicotiana rustica</i>
love-in-a-mist	<i>Nigella damascena</i>
yellow floating heart	<i>Nymphoides peltata</i>
basil	<i>Ocimum basilicum</i>
Missouri evening primrose	<i>Oenothera macrocarpa</i>
white evening primrose	<i>Oenothera nuttallii</i>
small-flowered evening primrose	<i>Oenothera parviflora</i>
showy evening primrose	<i>Oenothera speciosa</i>
stemless evening primrose	<i>Oenothera triloba</i>
sainfoin	<i>Onobrychis viciifolia</i>
rest harrow	<i>Ononis campestris</i>
Scotch thistle	<i>Onopordum acanthium</i>
Star-of-Bethlehem	<i>Ornithogalum nutans</i>
star-of-Bethlehem	<i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i>
broomrape	<i>Orobanche ramosa</i>
creeping wood sorrel	<i>Oxalis corniculata</i>
sourwood	<i>Oxydendrum arboreum</i>
broomcorn millet	<i>Panicum miliaceum</i>
poppy	<i>Papaver dubium</i>
corn poppy	<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>

opium poppy	<i>Papaver somniferum</i>
Santa Maria	<i>Parthenium hysterophorus</i>
Boston ivy	<i>Parthenocissus tricuspidata</i>
Dallis grass	<i>Paspalum dilatatum</i>
parsnip*	<i>Pastinaca sativa</i>
princess tree*	<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i>
silvery-leaved scurf-pea	<i>Pediomelum argophyllum</i>
fountain grass	<i>Pennisetum alopecuroides</i>
large beardstongue	<i>Penstemon cobaea</i>
slender beardstongue	<i>Penstemon gracilis wisconsinensis</i>
beefsteak plant	<i>Perilla frutescens</i>
creeping smartweed	<i>Persicaria cespitosa</i>
water pepper	<i>Persicaria hydropiper</i>
prince's-feather	<i>Persicaria orientalis</i>
rough smartweed	<i>Persicaria scabra</i>
lady's thumb-print	<i>Persicaria vulgaris</i>
sweet coltsfoot	<i>Petasites hybridus</i>
saxifrage pink	<i>Petrorhagia saxifraga</i>
white petunia	<i>Petunia axillaris</i>
violet petunia	<i>Petunia violacea</i>
garden petunia	<i>Petunia x hybrida</i>
reed canary grass	<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>
canary grass	<i>Phalaris canariensis</i>
Amur cork tree*	<i>Phellodendron amurense</i>

sweet mock orange	<i>Philadelphus coronarius</i>
scentless mock orange	<i>Philadelphus inodorus</i>
downy mock orange	<i>Philadelphus pubescens</i>
timothy*	<i>Phleum pratense</i>
moss-pink	<i>Phlox subulata</i>
reed*	<i>Phragmites australis</i>
hoary fog-fruit	<i>Phyla cuneifolia</i>
leaf-flower	<i>Phyllanthus urinaria</i>
Chinese lantern	<i>Physalis alkekengi</i>
ground cherry	<i>Physalis angulata</i>
ground cherry	<i>Physalis peruviana</i>
narrow-leaved ground cherry	<i>Physalis lanceolata</i>
ground cherry	<i>Physalis longifolia</i>
large-fruited ground cherry	<i>Physalis macrophysa</i>
ground cherry	<i>Physalis pendula</i>
tomatillo	<i>Physalis philadelphica</i>
black spruce	<i>Picea mariana</i>
bristly ox-tongue	<i>Picris echioides</i>
cat's-ear	<i>Picris hieracioides</i>
Jack pine	<i>Pinus banksiana</i>
shortleaf pine	<i>Pinus echinata</i>
Austrian pine	<i>Pinus nigra</i>
table mountain pine	<i>Pinus pungens</i>
red pine	<i>Pinus resinosa</i>

pitch pine	<i>Pinus rigida</i>
Scots pine*	<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>
loblolly pine*	<i>Pinus taeda</i>
Virginia pine	<i>Pinus virginiana</i>
garden pea	<i>Pisum sativum</i>
bristly <i>Plagiobothrys</i>	<i>Plagiobothrys hirtus figuratus</i>
small plantain	<i>Plantago heterophylla</i>
buckhorn plantain*	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>
common plantain	<i>Plantago major</i>
hoary plantain	<i>Plantago media</i>
salt-and-pepper plant	<i>Plantago patagonica</i>
whorled plantain	<i>Plantago psyllium</i>
red-seeded plantain	<i>Plantago rhodosperma</i>
salt marsh fleabane	<i>Pluchea odorata succulenta</i>
annual blue grass	<i>Poa annua</i>
Texas blue grass	<i>Poa arachnifera</i>
plains blue grass	<i>Poa arida</i>
bulbous blue grass	<i>Poa bulbosa</i>
Canadia blue grass	<i>Poa compressa</i>
woodland blue grass	<i>Poa nemoralis</i>
Kentucky blue grass	<i>Poa pratensis</i>
meadow blue grass	<i>Poa trivialis</i>
<i>Polycnemum</i>	<i>Polycnemum majus</i>
knotweed	<i>Polygonum arenastrum</i>

knotweed	<i>Polygonum neglectum</i>
white poplar	<i>Populus alba</i>
black poplar	<i>Populus nigra nigra</i>
Lombardy poplar	<i>Populus nigra italic</i>
gray poplar	<i>Populus x canescens</i>
balm-of-Gilead	<i>Populus x gileadensis</i>
rose moss	<i>Portulaca grandiflora</i>
common purslane	<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>
curly pondweed	<i>Potamogeton crispus</i>
silvery cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla argentea</i>
gray cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla inclinata</i>
intermediate cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla intermedia</i>
sulfur cinquefoil*	<i>Potentilla recta</i>
creeping cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla reptans</i>
brook cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla rivalis</i>
proboscis-flower	<i>Proboscidea louisianica</i>
self-heal	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>
apricot	<i>Prunus armeniaca</i>
sweet cherry	<i>Prunus avium</i>
pie cherry	<i>Prunus cerasus</i>
Mahaleb cherry	<i>Prunus mahaleb</i>
European bird cherry	<i>Prunus padus</i>
peach	<i>Prunus persica</i>
alkali grass	<i>Puccinellia distans</i>

kudzu-vine*	<i>Pueraria lobata</i>
ornamental pear	<i>Pyrus calleryana</i>
pear	<i>Pyrus communis</i>
Chinese pear	<i>Pyrus pyrifolia</i>
tall buttercup	<i>Ranunculus acris</i>
spiny-fruited buttercup	<i>Ranunculus arvensis</i>
bulbous buttercup	<i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i>
lesser celandine	<i>Ranunculus ficaria</i>
small-flowered buttercup	<i>Ranunculus parviflorus</i>
creeping buttercup	<i>Ranunculus repens</i>
buttercup	<i>Ranunculus sardous</i>
wild radish	<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i>
radish	<i>Raphanus sativus</i>
long-headed coneflower	<i>Ratibida columnifera</i>
blowout grass	<i>Redfieldia flexuosa</i>
Japanese wisteria	<i>Rehsonia floribunda</i>
Chinese wisteria	<i>Rehsonia sinensis</i>
Japanese knotweed*	<i>Reynoutria japonica</i>
giant knotweed	<i>Reynoutria sachalinensis</i>
white mignonette	<i>Reseda alba</i>
common buckthorn*	<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>
Dahurian buckthorn	<i>Rhamnus davurica</i>
Japanese buckthorn	<i>Rhamnus japonica</i>
Chinese buckthorn	<i>Rhamnus utilis</i>

rhubarb	<i>Rheum rhaponticum</i>
jetbead *	<i>Rhodotypos scandens</i>
black currant	<i>Ribes nigrum</i>
buffalo currant	<i>Ribes odoratum</i>
red currant	<i>Ribes rubrum</i>
castor bean	<i>Ricinus communis</i>
bristly locust	<i>Robinia hispida</i>
black locust*	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>
clammy locust	<i>Robinia viscosa</i>
creeping yellow cress	<i>Rorippa sylvestris</i>
dog rose	<i>Rosa canina</i>
sweet-brier	<i>Rosa eglanteria</i>
French rose	<i>Rosa gallica</i>
small sweet-brier	<i>Rosa micrantha</i>
musk rose	<i>Rosa moschata</i>
multiflora rose*	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>
red-leaved rose	<i>Rosa rubrifolia</i>
rugose rose	<i>Rosa rugosa</i>
Scotch rose	<i>Rosa spinosissima</i>
Himalaya-berry	<i>Rubus discolor</i>
cultivated raspberry	<i>Rubus idaeus</i>
evergreen blackberry	<i>Rubus laciniatus</i>
purple-flowering raspberry	<i>Rubus odoratus</i>
wineberry	<i>Rubus phoenicolasius</i>

large black-eyed Susan	<i>Rudbeckia grandiflora</i>
sour dock	<i>Rumex acetosella</i>
curly dock*	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
crested dock	<i>Rumex cristatus</i>
dock	<i>Rumex longifolius</i>
bitter dock	<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>
patience dock	<i>Rumex patientia</i>
common rue	<i>Ruta graveolens</i>
samphire	<i>Salicornia europaea</i>
white willow	<i>Salix alba</i>
goat willow	<i>Salix caprea</i>
crack willow	<i>Salix fragilis</i>
bay-leaved willow	<i>Salix pentandra</i>
purple osier	<i>Salix purpurea</i>
saltwort	<i>Salsola collina</i>
Russian thistle	<i>Salsola tragus</i>
blue sage	<i>Salvia azurea</i>
wild sage	<i>Salvia nemorosa</i>
meadow sage	<i>Salvia pratensis</i>
Rocky Mountain sage	<i>Salvia reflexa</i>
sage	<i>Salvia verticillata</i>
garden burnet	<i>Sanguisorba minor</i>
creeping zinnia	<i>Sanvitalia procumbens</i>
bouncing Bet*	<i>Saponaria officinalis</i>

summer savory	<i>Satureja hortensis</i>
mucronate bulrush	<i>Schoenoplectus mucronatus</i>
squill	<i>Scilla sibirica</i>
knawel	<i>Scleranthus annuus</i>
rye	<i>Secale cereale</i>
crown vetch*	<i>Securigera varia</i>
mossy stonecrop	<i>Sedum acre</i>
rock stonecrop	<i>Sedum reflexum</i>
yellow stonecrop	<i>Sedum sarmentosum</i>
live-forever	<i>Sedum telephium</i>
garden orpine	<i>Sedum x erythrostictum</i>
stinking Willie	<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>
sticky groundsel	<i>Senecio viscosus</i>
common groundsel	<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>
coffee senna	<i>Senna occidentalis</i>
giant foxtail	<i>Setaria faberi</i>
yellow foxtail	<i>Setaria glauca</i>
Italian millet	<i>Setaria italica</i>
bristly foxtail	<i>Setaria verticillata</i>
green foxtail	<i>Setaria viridis</i>
field madder	<i>Sherardia arvensis</i>
prickly sida	<i>Sida spinosa</i>
sweet william catchfly	<i>Silene armeria</i>
glaucous campion	<i>Silene cserei</i>

forked catchfly	<i>Silene dichotoma</i>
red campion	<i>Silene dioica</i>
night-flowering catchfly	<i>Silene noctiflora</i>
white campion	<i>Silene pratensis</i>
bladder campion*	<i>Silene vulgaris</i>
rosinweed	<i>Silphium speciosum</i>
tumble mustard	<i>Sisymbrium altissimum</i>
hedge mustard	<i>Sisymbrium loeselii</i>
hedge mustard*	<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i>
Torrey's horse-nettle	<i>Solanum dimidiatum</i>
bittersweet nightshade	<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>
silvery horse-nettle	<i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i>
nightshade	<i>Solanum heterodoxum novomexicanum</i>
buffalo-bur	<i>Solanum rostratum</i>
hairy nightshade	<i>Solanum sarachoides</i>
cut-leaved nightshade	<i>Solanum triflorum</i>
potato	<i>Solanum tuberosum</i>
seaside goldenrod	<i>Solidago sempervirens</i>
field sow thistle	<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>
spiny sow thistle	<i>Sonchus asper</i>
common sow thistle	<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>
European mountain ash	<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>
<i>Sorghum</i>	<i>Sorghum bicolor</i>
Johnson grass*	<i>Sorghum halepense</i>

Sudan grass	<i>Sorghum sudanense</i>
Columbus grass	<i>Sorghum x almum</i>
corn spurrey	<i>Spergula arvensis</i>
sand spurrey	<i>Spergularia media</i>
pink sand spurrey	<i>Spergularia rubra</i>
spiraea	<i>Spiraea japonica</i>
meadow-sweet	<i>Spiraea latifolia</i>
bridal-wreath	<i>Spiraea prunifolia</i>
common stichwort	<i>Stellaria graminea</i>
common chickweed	<i>Stellaria media</i>
sea blite	<i>Suaeda calceoliformis</i>
snowberry	<i>Symphoricarpos albus laevigatus</i>
common comfrey	<i>Symphytum officinale</i>
white mustard	<i>Synapis alba</i>
charlock	<i>Synapis arvensis</i>
common lilac	<i>Syringa vulgaris</i>
tamarisk	<i>Tamarix parviflora</i>
feverfew	<i>Tanacetum parthenium</i>
golden buttons*	<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>
red-seeded dandelion	<i>Taraxacum erythrospermum</i>
common dandelion*	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>
green thread	<i>Thelesperma megapotamicum</i>
penny cress	<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>
perfoliate penny cress	<i>Thlaspi perfoliatum</i>

sparrow weed	<i>Thymelaea annua</i>
thyme	<i>Thymus praecox</i>
<i>Tidestromia</i>	<i>Tidestromia lanuginosa</i>
hedge parsley	<i>Torilis arvensis</i>
hedge parsley*	<i>Torilis japonica</i>
poison oak	<i>Toxicodendron pubescens</i>
sand goat's-beard*	<i>Tragopogon dubius</i>
salsify*	<i>Tragopogon porrifolius</i>
common goat's-beard*	<i>Tragopogon pratensis</i>
puncture-weed	<i>Tribulus terrestris</i>
sour grass	<i>Trichachne insularis</i>
rabbit-foot clover	<i>Trifolium arvense</i>
yellow hop clover	<i>Trifolium aureum</i>
low hop clover	<i>Trifolium campestre</i>
little hop clover	<i>Trifolium dubium</i>
strawberry clover	<i>Trifolium fragiferum</i>
alsike clover*	<i>Trifolium hybridum</i>
crimson clover	<i>Trifolium incarnatum</i>
red clover*	<i>Trifolium pratense</i>
white clover	<i>Trifolium repens</i>
Persian clover	<i>Trifolium resupinatum</i>
scentless chamomile	<i>Tripleurospermum perforatum</i>
wheat	<i>Triticum aestivum</i>
coltsfoot	<i>Tussilago farfara</i>

southern cat-tail	<i>Typha domingensis</i>
English elm	<i>Ulmus procera</i>
Siberian elm*	<i>Ulmus pumila</i>
burning nettle	<i>Urtica urens</i>
cow herb	<i>Vaccaria hispanica</i>
garden heliotrope	<i>Valeriana officinalis</i>
corn salad	<i>Valerianella locusta</i>
moth mullein	<i>Verbascum blattaria</i>
clasping mullein	<i>Verbascum phlomoides</i>
mullein	<i>Verbascum speciosum</i>
woolly mullein*	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>
mullein	<i>Verbascum virgatum</i>
golden crownbeard	<i>Verbesina encelioides</i>
corn speedwell	<i>Veronica arvensis</i>
speedwell	<i>Veronica biloba</i>
speedwell	<i>Veronica chamaedrys</i>
ivy-leaved speedwell	<i>Veronica hederæfolia</i>
garden speedwell	<i>Veronica longifolia</i>
common speedwell	<i>Veronica officinalis</i>
bird's-eye speedwell	<i>Veronica persica</i>
speedwell	<i>Veronica polita</i>
thyme-leaved speedwell	<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>
wayfaring tree	<i>Viburnum lantana</i>
European high-bush cranberry	<i>Viburnum opulus</i>

cow vetch*	<i>Vicia cracca</i>
hairy-fruited vetch	<i>Vicia dasycarpa</i>
common vetch	<i>Vicia sativa</i>
winter vetch*	<i>Vicia villosa</i>
cow pea	<i>Vigna unguiculata</i>
large periwinkle	<i>Vinca major</i>
common periwinkle*	<i>Vinca minor</i>
black swallow-wort	<i>Vincetoxicum nigrum</i>
wild pansy	<i>Viola arvensis</i>
sweet violet	<i>Viola odorata</i>
Johnny-jump-up	<i>Viola rafinesquii</i>
wild pansy	<i>Viola tricolor</i>
pansy	<i>Viola x wittrockiana</i>
Labruscan grape	<i>Vitis labruscana</i>
bromelike fescue	<i>Vulpia bromoides</i>
foxtail fescue	<i>Vulpia myuros</i>
spiny cocklebur	<i>Xanthium spinosum</i>
yucca	<i>Yucca smalliana</i>
corn	<i>Zea mays</i>
southern wild rice	<i>Zizaniopsis miliacea</i>
Zoysia	<i>Zoysia japonica</i>

Animals

Invertebrates

Coelenterates – Hydrozoans

freshwater hydroid *Cordylophora caspia*

freshwater jellyfish *Craspedacusta sowerbyi*

Mollusks

faucet snail *Bithynia tentaculata*

Chinese mystery snail *Cipangopaludina chinensis malleata*

Asian clam* *Corbicula fluminea*

zebra mussel* *Dreissena polymorpha*

quagga mussel *Dreissena rostriformis bugensis*

New Zealand mudsnail *Potamopyrgus antipodarum*

Crustaceans

a scud *Apocorophium lacustre*

Japanese fishlouse *Argulus japonicas*

a water flea *Bosmina coregoni*

spiny water flea* *Bythotrephes longimanus*

fishhook waterflea *Cercopagis pengoi*

a waterflea *Daphnia lumholtzi*

a scud *Echinogammarus ischnus*

a copepod *Eurytemora affinis*

an amphipod *Gammarus tigrinus*

bloody red shrimp *Hemimysis anomala*

rusty crayfish* *Orconectes rusticus*

red swamp crayfish *Procambarus clarkii*

a shrimp *Taphromysis louisianae*

Worms

southern worm* *Aporrectodea trapezoides*

nightcrawler* *Lumbricus terrestris*

woodland white worm* *Octolasion tyrtaeum*

Insects

eastern spruce gall *Adelges abietis*

emerald ash borer* *Agrilus planipennis*

peach twig borer *Anarsia lineatella*

soybean aphid *Aphis glycines*

honey bee* *Apis mellifera*

golden oak scale *Asterolecanium variolosum*

pear sawfly *Caliroa cerasi*

maple petiole borer *Caulocampus acericaulis*

larch casebearer *Coleophora laricella*

poplar and willow borer *Cryptorhynchus lapathi*

Asiatic oak weevil *Cyrtopistomus castaneus*

San Jose scale *Diaspidiotus perniciosus*

introduced pine sawfly *Diprion similis*

linden aphid *Eucallipterus tiliae*

elm leafminer *Fenusa ulmi*

gypsy moth *Lymantria dispar*

brown marmorated stinkbug *Halyomorpha halys*

mimosa webworm *Homadaula anisocentra*

oystershell scale *Lepidosaphes ulmi*

European pine sawfly	<i>Neodiprion sertifer</i>
elm flea weevil	<i>Orchestes alni</i>
Norway maple aphid	<i>Periphyllus lyropictus</i>
woolly beech aphid	<i>Phyllaphis fagi</i>
imported willow leaf beetle	<i>Plagiodera versicolora</i>
Japanese beetle*	<i>Popillia japonica</i>
larch sawfly	<i>Pristiphora erichsonii</i>
mountain ash sawfly	<i>Pristiphora geniculata</i>
European pine shoot moth	<i>Rhyacionia buoliana</i>
European elm bark beetle	<i>Scolytus multistriatus</i>
banded elm bark beetle	<i>Scolytus schevyrewi</i>
pear thrips	<i>Taeniothrips inconsequens</i>
Chinese mantis	<i>Tenodera aridifolia</i>
introduced basswood thrips	<i>Thrips calcaratus</i>
pine shoot beetle	<i>Tomicus piniperda</i>
poplar sawfly	<i>Trichiocampus viminalis</i>
elm leafbeetle	<i>Xanthogaleruca luteola</i>

Vertebrates

Fishes

alewife	<i>Alosa pseudoharengus</i>
goldfish*	<i>Carassius auratus</i>
grass carp	<i>Ctenopharyngodon idella</i>
common carp*	<i>Cyprinus carpio</i>
tiger muskie	<i>Esox lucius</i> x <i>Esox masquinongy</i>
muskellunge*	<i>Esox masquinongy</i>

threespine stickleback*	<i>Gasterosteus aculeatus</i>
Rio Grande cichlid	<i>Herichthys cyanoguttatus</i>
silver carp*	<i>Hypophthalmichthys molitrix</i>
hybrid silver/bighead carp	<i>Hypophthalmichthys molitrix x nobilis</i>
bighead carp*	<i>Hypophthalmichthys nobilis</i>
Oriental weatherfish	<i>Misgurnus anguillicaudatus</i>
striped bass*	<i>Morone saxatilis</i>
black carp	<i>Mylopharyngodon piceus</i>
round goby	<i>Neogobius melanostomus</i>
coho salmon*	<i>Oncorhynchus kisutch</i>
rainbow trout*	<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>
Chinook salmon*	<i>Oncorhynchus tshawytscha</i>
rainbow smelt	<i>Osmerus mordax</i>
sea lamprey*	<i>Petromyzon marinus</i>
pirapatinga	<i>Piaractus brachypomus</i>
brown trout*	<i>Salmo trutta</i>
brook trout	<i>Salvelinus fontinalis</i>
lake trout	<i>Salvelinus namaycush</i>

Reptiles

eastern collared lizard	<i>Crotaphytus collaris</i>
Mediterranean gecko	<i>Hemidactylus turcicus</i>

Birds

cattle egret*	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>
rock pigeon*	<i>Columba livia</i>
mute swan*	<i>Cygnus olor</i>

house finch* *Haemorhous mexicanus*

monk parakeet *Myiopsitta monachus*

house sparrow* *Passer domesticus*

Eurasian tree sparrow *Passer montanus*

gray partridge *Perdix perdix*

ring-necked pheasant* *Phasianus colchicus*

Eurasian collared-dove *Streptopelia decaocto*

European starling* *Sturnus vulgaris*

Mammals

feral dogs *Canis lupus familiaris* or *Canis familiaris*

nine-banded armadillo *Dasypus novemcinctus*

feral house cats *Felis catus*

house mouse* *Mus musculus*

brown rat* *Rattus norvegicus*

western harvest mouse *Reithrodontomys megalotis*

feral hogs *Sus scrofa*