

CHECKLIST OF ILLINOIS ENDANGERED AND THREATENED ANIMALS AND PLANTS

Illinois Endangered Species Protection Board

Effective October XX, 2025

The Illinois Endangered Species Protection Board (Board) reviews and revises the Illinois List of Endangered and Threatened Species (Illinois List) as warranted but no less often than every five years. The most recent review was completed in 2025, and the following checklist includes all species designated as endangered or threatened from that review. Species are listed by taxonomic group and alphabetically by scientific name.

Listing, delisting, or change of listing status of species for the Illinois List are actions performed in consultation with and formal approval by the Illinois Department of Natural Resources. The Illinois List is officially promulgated via two Illinois Administrative Rules: the Illinois List of Endangered and Threatened Fauna (Title 17 ILL. ADM. CODE, CH. I, SEC 1010) and the Illinois List of Endangered and Threatened Flora (Title 17 ILL. ADM. CODE, CH. I, SEC 1050). For links to these and other administrative rules, the Illinois Endangered Species Protection Act, and information about the Illinois List review and revision process, please visit the Board's website at <https://dnr.illinois.gov/espb.html>.

NOTE REGARDING FEDERALLY DESIGNATED ENDANGERED OR THREATENED SPECIES: All federally designated endangered or threatened species and subspecies have been automatically listed as endangered or threatened under the Illinois Endangered Species Protection Act and placed on the Illinois List by the Board and are protected under the Act even though their names do not appear in this checklist. Only those federally designated endangered or threatened species and subspecies known to occur in Illinois are designated as Illinois-endangered or Illinois-threatened by the Board and their names appear in this checklist (** = federally endangered; * = federally threatened). Users should refer to the US Fish and Wildlife Service website at www.fws.gov/program/endangered-species for a complete listing of all federally endangered and threatened species.

CRITERIA FOR STATE LISTING: 1) Species or subspecies designated as federally endangered or threatened, 2) Species proposed for Federal Endangered or Threatened status that occur in Illinois, 3) Species that formerly were widespread in Illinois but have been nearly extirpated from the State due to habitat destruction, collecting, or other pressures resulting from the development of Illinois, 4) Species that exhibit very restricted geographic ranges of which Illinois is a part, 5) Species that exhibit restricted habitats or low populations in Illinois, or 6) Species that are significant disjuncts in Illinois, i.e., the Illinois population is far removed from the rest of the species' range.

DEFINITIONS:

"Endangered Species" means any species of plant or animal classified as endangered under the Federal Endangered Species Act of 1973, P.L. 93-205, and amendments thereto, plus such other species which the Board may list as in danger of extinction in the wild in Illinois due to one or more causes including but not limited to, the destruction, diminution or disturbance of habitat, overexploitation, predation, pollution, disease, or other natural or manmade factors affecting its prospects of survival.

"Threatened Species" means any species of plant or animal classified as threatened under the Federal Endangered Species Act of 1973, P.L. 93-205, and amendments thereto, plus such other species which the Board may list as likely to become endangered in the wild in Illinois within the foreseeable future.

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Fishes
19 Endangered, 21 Threatened

Endangered

Lake Sturgeon
 Weed Shiner
 Western Sand Darter
 Cisco
 Crystal Darter
 Harlequin Darter
 Brassy Minnow
 Cypress Minnow
 Pallid Shiner
 Northern Brook Lamprey
 Sturgeon Chub
 Bigeye Shiner
 Greater Redhorse
 River Chub
 Pugnose Shiner
 Blacknose Shiner
 Taillight Shiner
 Northern Madtom
 Pallid Sturgeon**

Threatened

Ironcolor Shiner
 Eastern Sand Darter
 Longnose Sucker
 Mottled Sculpin
 Banded Pygmy Sunfish
 Streamline Chub
 Gravel Chub
 Shawnee Hills Cavefish
 Western Banded Killifish
 Starhead Topminnow
 Bigeye Chub
 Least Brook Lamprey

Acipenser fulvescens
 Alburnops texanus
 Ammocrypta clara
 Coregonus artedi
 Crystallaria asprella
 Etheostoma histrio
 Hybognathus hankinsoni
 Hybognathus hayi
 Hybopsis amnis
 Ichthyomyzon fossor
 Macrhybopsis gelida
 Miniellus boops
 Moxostoma valenciennesi
 Nocomis micropogon
 Notropis anogenus
 Notropis heterolepis
 Notropis maculatus
 Noturus stigmosus
 Scaphirhynchus albus

Alburnops chalybaeus
 Ammocrypta pellucida
 Catostomus catostomus
 Cottus bairdii
 Elasmoma zonatum
 Erimystax dissimilis
 Erimystax x-punctatus
 Forbesichthys papilliferus
 Fundulus diaphanus subsp. menona
 Fundulus dispar
 Hybopsis amblops
 Lampetra aepyptera

Threatened (continued)

Redspotted Sunfish
 Bantam Sunfish
 American Brook Lamprey
 Blackchin Shiner
 Ozark Minnow
 River Redhorse
 Bluebreast Darter
 Tippecanoe Darter
 Trout-perch

Endangered**Salamanders**

Silvery Salamander
 Hellbender
 Spotted Dusky Salamander

Threatened**Salamanders**

Jefferson Salamander
 Four-toed Salamander
 Mudpuppy

Frogs and Toads

Eastern Narrow-mouthed Toad
 Bird-voiced Treefrog
 Illinois Chorus Frog

Fishes

Lepomis miniatus
 Lepomis symmetricus
 Lethenteron appendix
 Miniellus heterodon
 Miniellus nubilus
 Moxostoma carinatum
 Nothonotus camurus
 Nothonotus tippecanoe
 Percopsis omiscomaycus

Amphibians**3 Endangered, 6 Threatened**

Ambystoma platineum
 Cryptobranchus alleganiensis
 Desmognathus conanti

Ambystoma jeffersonianum
 Hemidactylium scutatum
 Necturus maculosus

Gastrophryne carolinensis
 Hyla avivoca
 Pseudacris illinoensis

Reptiles**7 Endangered, 9 Threatened****Endangered****Turtles**

Spotted Turtle
 Blanding's Turtle
 Yellow Mud Turtle
 Alligator Snapping Turtle
 River Cooter

Clemmys guttata
Emydoidea blandingii
Kinosternon flavescens
Macrochelys temminckii
Pseudemys concinna

Snakes

Great Plains Ratsnake
 Eastern Massasauga*

Pantherophis emoryi
Sistrurus catenatus

Threatened**Turtles**

Smooth Softshell
 Ornate Box Turtle

Apalone mutica
Terrapene ornata

Snakes

Kirtland's Snake
 Timber Rattlesnake
 Plains Hog-nosed Snake
 Mississippi Green Watersnake
 Flat-headed Snake
 Eastern Ribbonsnake
 Lined Snake

Clonophis kirtlandii
Crotalus horridus
Heterodon nasicus
Nerodia cyclopion
Tantilla gracilis
Thamnophis saurita
Tropidoclonion lineatum

Birds**23 Endangered, 6 Threatened****Endangered**

Short-eared Owl
 Upland Sandpiper
 American Bittern
 Swainson's Hawk
 Piping Plover**
 Black Tern
 Northern Harrier
 Little Blue Heron
 Snowy Egret
 Common Gallinule
 Loggerhead Shrike
 Black Rail
 Swainson's Warbler
 Yellow-crowned Night-Heron
 Black-crowned Night-Heron
 Wilson's Phalarope
 King Rail
 Forster's Tern
 Common Tern
 Least Tern
 Bewick's Wren
 Greater Prairie-Chicken
 Yellow-headed Blackbird

Asio flammeus
Bartramia longicauda
Botaurus lentiginosus
Buteo swainsoni
Charadrius melodus
Chlidonias niger
Circus hudsonius
Egretta caerulea
Egretta thula
Gallinula galeata
Lanius ludovicianus
Laterallus jamaicensis
Limnithlypis swainsonii
Nyctanassa violacea
Nycticorax nycticorax
Phalaropus tricolor
Rallus elegans
Sterna forsteri
Sterna hirundo
Sternula antillarum
Thryomanes bewickii
Tympanuchus cupido
Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus

Threatened

Chuck-will's-widow
 Rufa Red Knot*
 Black-billed Cuckoo
 Least Bittern
 Osprey
 Cerulean Warbler

Antrostomus carolinensis
Calidris canutus rufa
Coccyzus erythrophthalmus
Ixobrychus exilis
Pandion haliaetus
Setophaga cerulea

Mammals**6 Endangered, 2 Threatened****Endangered**

Gray/Timber Wolf**	Canis lupus
Rafinesque's Big-eared Bat	Corynorhinus rafinesquii
Southeastern Myotis	Myotis austroriparius
Gray Bat**	Myotis grisescens
Northern Long-eared Bat**	Myotis septentrionalis
Indiana Bat**	Myotis sodalis

Threatened

Eastern Small-footed Bat	Myotis leibii
Franklin's Ground Squirrel	Poliocitellus franklinii

Invertebrates**57 Endangered, 16 Threatened****Endangered****Snails**

Iowa Pleistocene Snail**	Discus macclintocki
Hydrobiid Cave Snail	Fontigens antroecetes
Onyx Rocksnail	Leptoxis praerosa
Shawnee Rocksnail	Lithasia obovata

Mussels

Rainbow	Cambarunio iris
Fanshell**	Cyprogenia stegaria
Elephant-ear	Elliptio crassidens
Northern Riffleshell**	Epioblasma rangiana
Snuffbox**	Epioblasma triquetra
Spike	Eurynia dilatata
Pink Mucket**	Lampsilis abrupta
Wavy-rayed Lampmussel	Lampsilis fasciola
Higgins Eye**	Lampsilis higginsii
Scaleshell**	Leptodea leptodon
Spectaclecase**	Cumberlandia monodonta
Orangefoot Pimpleback**	Plethobasus cooperianus

Invertebrates**Endangered (continued)****Mussels (continued)**

Sheepnose**	Plethobasus cyphus
Clubshell**	Pleurobema clava
Ohio Pigtoe	Pleurobema cordatum
Fat Pocketbook**	Potamilus capax
Kidneyshell	Ptychobranchus fasciolaris
Ebonysell	Reginaia ebeus
Salamander Mussel	Simpsonaias ambigua
Rabbitsfoot*	Theliderma cylindrica
Purple Lilliput	Toxolasma lividum

Crustaceans

Isopod	Caecidotea lesliei
Anomalous Spring Amphipod	Crangonyx anomalous
Packard's Cave Amphipod	Crangonyx packardi
Indiana Crayfish	Faxonius indianensis
Kentucky Crayfish	Faxonius kentuckiensis
Shrimp Crayfish	Faxonius lancifer
Bigclaw Crayfish	Faxonius placidus
Little Wabash Crayfish	Faxonius stannardi
Illinois Cave Amphipod**	Gammarus acherondytes
Iowa Amphipod	Stygobromus iowae

Scorpions

Common Striped Scorpion	Centruroides vittatus
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Dragonflies

Elfin Skimmer	Nannothemis bella
Hine's Emerald Dragonfly**	Somatochlora hineana

Springtails

Madonna Cave Springtail	Pygmarrhopalites madonnensis
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Invertebrates**Endangered (continued)****Stoneflies**

Robust Springfly
Central Forestfly

Diploperla robusta
Prostoia ozarkensis

Bees

Eastern Scaly Miner Bee
Virginia Mining Bee
Rusty-patched Bumble Bee**
Alumroot Cellophane Bee
Andrews' Cellophane Bee
Ainslie's Epeolus
Interrupted Epeolus
Naked Oil-collecting Bee
Pickerelweed Long-nosed Bee

Andrena quintilis
Andrena virginiana
Bombus affinis
Colletes aestivalis
Colletes andrewsi
Epeolus ainsliei
Epeolus interruptus
Macropis nuda
Melissodes apicatus

Leafhoppers

Ball's Athysanella
Leafhopper
Leafhopper
Sand Reed Leafhopper

Athysanella balli
Athysanella incongrua
Commellus colon
Flexamia grammica

Butterflies and Moths

Swamp Metalmark
Cobweb Skipper
Hoary Elfin

Calephelis muticum
Hesperia metea
Incisalia polios

Threatened**Mussels**

Purple Wartyback
Butterfly
Monkeyface

Cyclonaias tuberculata
Ellipsaria lineolata
Quadrula metanevra

Invertebrates**Threatened (continued)****Bees**

Walsh's Anthophora
Baker's Nomia
Norton's Nomia
Mining Bee

Anthophora walshii
Dieunomia nevadensis bakeri
Nomia nortoni
Protandrena bancrofti

Leafhoppers

Red-tailed Prairie Leafhopper
Fitch's Elephanthopper
Leafhopper
Planthopper
Ross' Polyamia

Aflexia rubranura
Fitchiella robertsonii
Flexamia albida
Poblicia fuliginosa
Polyamia rossi

Butterflies and Moths

Aphrodite Fritillary
Western Regal Fritillary
Eryngium Stem Borer
Purplish Copper

Argynnis aphrodite
Argynnis idalia occidentalis
Papaipema eryngii
Tharsalea helloides

Plants**273 Endangered, 65 Threatened****Endangered****Ferns and Allies**

Bradley's Spleenwort
Black Spleenwort
Prairie Moonwort
Daisyleaf Grape Fern
Dwarf Grape Fern
Ground Pine
Hickey's Groundpine
Hay-scented Fern
Log Fern
Dwarf Scouring Rush
Woodland Horsetail

Asplenium bradleyi
Asplenium resiliens
Botrychium campestre
Botrychium matricariifolium
Botrychium simplex
Dendrolycopodium dendroideum
Dendrolycopodium hickeyi
Dennstaedtia punctilobula
Dryopteris celsa
Equisetum scirpoides
Equisetum sylvaticum

Plants

Endangered (continued)**Ferns and Allies (continued)**

Oak Fern	<i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i>
Butler's Quillwort	<i>Isoetes butleri</i>
Bog Clubmoss	<i>Lycopodiella inundata</i>
Running Pine	<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i>
Long Beech Fern	<i>Phegopteris connectilis</i>
Southern Grape Fern	<i>Sceptridium bitermum</i>
Northern Grape Fern	<i>Sceptridium multifidum</i>
New York Fern	<i>Thelypteris noveboracensis</i>
Filmy Fern	<i>Vandenboschia boschiana</i>
Rusty Woodsia	<i>Woodsia ilvensis</i>

Gymnosperms

Ground Juniper	<i>Juniperus communis</i>
Trailing Juniper	<i>Juniperus horizontalis</i>
Tamarack	<i>Larix laricina</i>
Jack Pine	<i>Pinus banksiana</i>
Shortleaf Pine	<i>Pinus echinata</i>
Red Pine	<i>Pinus resinosa</i>

Angiosperms - Dicots

American Bugbane	<i>Actaea podocarpa</i>
False Bugbane	<i>Actaea racemosa</i>
Black Cohosh	<i>Actaea rubifolia</i>
Moschatel	<i>Adoxa moschatellina</i>
Speckled Alder	<i>Alnus incana</i> subsp. <i>rugosa</i>
Shadbush	<i>Amelanchier sanguinea</i>
Smooth False Indigo	<i>Amorpha nitens</i>
Bog Rosemary	<i>Andromeda glaucophylla</i>
Bearberry	<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>
Dragon Wormwood	<i>Artemisia dracunculus</i>
Wooly Milkweed	<i>Asclepias lanuginosa</i>
Mead's Milkweed*	<i>Asclepias meadii</i>
Oval Milkweed	<i>Asclepias ovalifolia</i>
Narrow-leaved Green Milkweed	<i>Asclepias stenophylla</i>
Large Ground Plum	<i>Astragalus crassicaupus</i> var. <i>trichocalyx</i>

Plants

Endangered (continued)**Angiosperms - Dicots (continued)**

Bent Milk Vetch	<i>Astragalus distortus</i>
Tennessee Milk Vetch	<i>Astragalus tennesseensis</i>
Yellow Wild Indigo	<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i>
Screwstem	<i>Bartonia paniculata</i>
Supple Jack	<i>Berchemia scandens</i>
Yellow Birch	<i>Betula alleghaniensis</i>
Water Marigold	<i>Bidens beckii</i>
Pink Corydalis	<i>Capnoides sempervirens</i>
Cuckoo Flower	<i>Cardamine pratensis</i> var. <i>palustris</i>
Water Hickory	<i>Carya aquatica</i>
Pale Hickory	<i>Carya pallida</i>
Downy Yellow Painted Cup	<i>Castilleja sessiliflora</i>
Redroot	<i>Ceanothus herbaceus</i>
Spotted Wintergreen	<i>Chimaphila maculata</i>
Pipsissewa	<i>Chimaphila umbellata</i>
Small Enchanter's Nightshade	<i>Circaea alpina</i>
Pitcher's (Dune) Thistle*	<i>Cirsium pitcheri</i>
Yellowwood	<i>Cladrastis kentukea</i>
Blue Jasmine	<i>Clematis crispa</i>
Leatherflower	<i>Clematis viorna</i>
Violet Collinsia	<i>Collinsia violacea</i>
Sweetfern	<i>Comptonia peregrina</i>
Hemlock Parsley	<i>Conioselinum chinense</i>
Bunchberry	<i>Cornus canadensis</i>
Golden Corydalis	<i>Corydalis aurea</i>
Hale's Corydalis	<i>Corydalis halei</i>
Beaked Hazelnut	<i>Corylus cornuta</i>
Cynosciadium	<i>Cynosciadium digitatum</i>
Leafy Prairie Clover**	<i>Dalea foliosa</i>
Hill Prairie Larkspur	<i>Delphinium carolinianum</i>
Whitlow Grass	<i>Draba cuneifolia</i>
Round-leaved Sundew	<i>Drosera rotundifolia</i>
Downy Willow Herb	<i>Epilobium strictum</i>
Eryngo	<i>Eryngium prostratum</i>
Yellow Monkey Flower	<i>Erythranthe geyseri</i>

Plants

Endangered (continued)**Angiosperms - Dicots (continued)**

Hyssop-leaved Thoroughwort	<i>Eupatorium hyssopifolium</i> var. <i>laciniatum</i>
Spurge	<i>Euphorbia spathulata</i>
Dwarf Bedstraw	<i>Galium virgatum</i>
Northern Cranesbill	<i>Geranium bicknellii</i>
Hedge Hyssop	<i>Gratiola quartermaniae</i>
Stickseed	<i>Hackelia deflexa</i> var. <i>americana</i>
Silverbell Tree	<i>Halesia carolina</i>
Narrow-leaved Sunflower	<i>Helianthus angustifolius</i>
Tall Sunflower	<i>Helianthus giganteus</i>
Slender Heliotrope	<i>Heliotropium tenellum</i>
False Heather	<i>Hudsonia tomentosa</i>
One-flowered Hydrolea	<i>Hydrolea uniflora</i>
Old Plainsman	<i>Hymenopappus scabiosaeus</i>
Shore St. John's Wort	<i>Hypericum adpressum</i>
Kalm's St. John's Wort	<i>Hypericum kalmianum</i>
Swink's St. John's Wort	<i>Hypericum swinkianum</i>
Kankakee Mallow	<i>Iliamna remota</i>
Bloodleaf	<i>Iresine rhizomatosa</i>
Butternut	<i>Juglans cinerea</i>
Water Willow	<i>Justicia ovata</i>
Boykin's Dioclea	<i>Lackeya multiflora</i>
Savanna Pinweed	<i>Lechea intermedia</i>
Prairie Bush Clover*	<i>Lespedeza leptostachya</i>
Red Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera dioica</i> var. <i>glauescens</i>
Yellow Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera flava</i>
Round-fruited Loosestrife	<i>Ludwigia sphaerocarpa</i>
Creeping Loosestrife	<i>Lysimachia radicans</i>
Narrow-leaved Crabapple	<i>Malus angustifolia</i>
False Mallow	<i>Malvastrum hispidum</i>
Climbing Milkweed	<i>Matelea decipiens</i>
White Melanthera	<i>Melanthera nivea</i>
Stickleaf	<i>Mentzelia oligosperma</i>
Early Saxifrage	<i>Micranthes virginensis</i>
Cat's Claw	<i>Mimosa nuttallii</i>
Hairy Umbrella-wort	<i>Mirabilis hirsuta</i>

Plants

Endangered (continued)**Angiosperms - Dicots (continued)**

Baby Blue-Eyes	<i>Nemophila aphylla</i>
Prairie Dandelion	<i>Nothocalais cuspidata</i>
Fragile Prickly Pear	<i>Opuntia fragilis</i>
Clustered Broomrape	<i>Orobanche fasciculata</i>
Large-flowered Beard Tongue	<i>Penstemon grandiflorus</i>
Tube Beard Tongue	<i>Penstemon tubaeformis</i>
Carey's Heartsease	<i>Persicaria careyi</i>
Ozark Phacelia	<i>Phacelia giloides</i>
Fameflower	<i>Phemeranthus calycinus</i>
Sangamon Phlox	<i>Phlox pilosa</i> subsp. <i>sangamonensis</i>
Silvery Bladderpod	<i>Physaria ludoviciana</i>
Heart-leaved Plantain	<i>Plantago cordata</i>
James' Clammyweed	<i>Polanisia jamesii</i>
Pink Milkwort	<i>Polygala incarnata</i>
Balsam Poplar	<i>Populus balsamifera</i>
Bird's-eye Primrose	<i>Primula mistassinica</i>
Mock Bishop's Weed	<i>Ptilimnium nuttallii</i>
Nuttall's Oak	<i>Quercus texana</i>
Prairie Buttercup	<i>Ranunculus rhomboideus</i>
Alder Buckthorn	<i>Rhamnus alnifolia</i>
Dull Meadow Beauty	<i>Rhexia mariana</i>
Northern Gooseberry	<i>Ribes hirtellum</i>
Bristly Rose	<i>Rosa acicularis</i>
Prairie Rose Gentian	<i>Sabatia campestris</i>
Dune Willow	<i>Salix cordata</i>
Autumn Willow	<i>Salix serissima</i>
Red-berried Elder	<i>Sambucus racemosa</i> subsp. <i>pubens</i>
American Burnet	<i>Sanguisorba canadensis</i>
Southern Black Snakeroot	<i>Sanicula smallii</i>
Pitcher Plant	<i>Sarracenia purpurea</i>
Buffaloberry	<i>Shepherdia canadensis</i>
Woolly Buckthorn	<i>Sideroxylon lanuginosum</i>
Ovate Catchfly	<i>Silene ovata</i>
Royal Catchfly	<i>Silene regia</i>
American Mountain Ash	<i>Sorbus americana</i>

Plants

Endangered (continued)**Angiosperms - Dicots (continued)**

Great Chickweed	<i>Stellaria pubera</i>
Patterson's Bindweed	<i>Stylisma pickeringii</i> var. <i>pattersonii</i>
Bigleaf Snowbell Bush	<i>Styrax grandifolius</i>
Snowberry	<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i> var. <i>albus</i>
Lakeside Daisy*	<i>Tetranneuris herbacea</i>
White Basswood	<i>Tilia americana</i> var. <i>heterophylla</i>
Halberd-leaved Tearthumb	<i>Tracaulon arifolium</i>
Star-flower	<i>Trientalis borealis</i>
Rock Elm	<i>Ulmus thomasii</i>
Horned Bladderwort	<i>Utricularia cornuta</i>
Small Bladderwort	<i>Utricularia minor</i>
Hair Bladderwort	<i>Utricularia subulata</i>
Highbush Blueberry	<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>
Large Cranberry	<i>Vaccinium macrocarpon</i>
Small Cranberry	<i>Vaccinium oxycoccos</i>
Deerberry	<i>Vaccinium stamineum</i>
Marsh Valerian	<i>Valeriana uliginosa</i>
Corn Salad	<i>Valerianella umbilicata</i>
American Brooklime	<i>Veronica americana</i>
Wood Vetch	<i>Vicia caroliniana</i>
Hairy White Violet	<i>Viola blanda</i>
Canada Violet	<i>Viola canadensis</i>
Primrose Violet	<i>Viola primulifolia</i>
Western Tall White Violet	<i>Viola rugulosa</i>
Limestone Riverbank Violet	<i>Viola viarum</i>

Angiosperms - Monocots

Hairgrass	<i>Avenella flexuosa</i>
American Slough Grass	<i>Beckmannia syzigachne</i>
Blue Grama	<i>Bouteloua gracilis</i>
Hollow Reed Grass	<i>Calamagrostis porteri</i> subsp. <i>insperata</i>
Water Arum	<i>Calla palustris</i>
Oklahoma Grass Pink Orchid	<i>Calopogon oklahomensis</i>
Grass Pink Orchid	<i>Calopogon tuberosus</i>
Wild Hyacinth	<i>Camassia angusta</i>

Plants

Endangered (continued)**Angiosperms - Monocots (continued)**

Winged Sedge	<i>Carex alata</i>
Bellow's Beak Sedge	<i>Carex albicans</i> var. <i>australis</i>
Greenish-white Oval Sedge	<i>Carex albolutescens</i>
Arkansas Sedge	<i>Carex arkansana</i>
Brownish Sedge	<i>Carex brunnescens</i>
Silvery Sedge	<i>Carex canescens</i>
Cordroot Sedge	<i>Carex chordorrhiza</i>
Crawford's Sedge	<i>Carex crawfordii</i>
Sedge	<i>Carex cumulata</i>
White-edge Sedge	<i>Carex debilis</i>
Cypress-knee Sedge	<i>Carex decomposita</i>
Sedge	<i>Carex diandra</i>
Shortleaf Sedge	<i>Carex disperma</i>
Sedge	<i>Carex echinata</i>
Sedge	<i>Carex formosa</i>
Elk Sedge	<i>Carex garberi</i>
Large Sedge	<i>Carex gigantea</i>
Plains Sedge	<i>Carex inops</i> subsp. <i>heliophila</i>
Mud Sedge	<i>Carex limosa</i>
Black-edged Sedge	<i>Carex nigromarginata</i>
Few-seeded Sedge	<i>Carex oligosperma</i>
Opaque Oval Sedge	<i>Carex opaca</i>
Pale Sedge	<i>Carex pallascens</i>
Plantain-leaved Sedge	<i>Carex plantaginea</i>
Reniform Sedge	<i>Carex reniformis</i>
Eastern Straw Sedge	<i>Carex straminea</i>
Three-seeded Sedge	<i>Carex trisperma</i>
Tuckerman's Sedge	<i>Carex tuckermanii</i>
Fairy Wand	<i>Chamaelirium luteum</i>
Spotted Coral-root Orchid	<i>Corallorhiza maculata</i>
Moccasin Flower	<i>Cypripedium acaule</i>
Small Yellow Lady's Slipper	<i>Cypripedium parviflorum</i> var. <i>makasin</i>
Showy Lady's Slipper	<i>Cypripedium reginae</i>
Northern Panic Grass	<i>Dichanthelium boreale</i>
Panic Grass	<i>Dichanthelium joorii</i>

Plants

Endangered (continued)**Angiosperms - Monocots (continued)**

Hemlock Panic Grass
 Ravenel's Panic Grass
 Panic Grass
 Small Burhead
 Capitate Spikerush
 Few-flowered Spikerush
 Bearded Wheat Grass
 Slender Cotton Sedge
 Rusty Cotton Grass
 Vahl's Fimbry
 Arkansas Manna Grass
 Mud Plantain
 Crested Coralroot Orchid
 Small Whorled Pogonia*
 Whorled Pogonia
 Vasey's Rush
 Hairy Woodrush
 Indian Cucumber Root
 Virginia Bunchflower
 Two-Flowered Melic Grass
 Orange Fringed Orchid
 Wood Orchid
 Eastern Prairie Fringed Orchid*
 Purple Fringed Orchid
 Grove Bluegrass
 Weak Bluegrass
 Wolf's Bluegrass
 Snake-mouth
 Downy Solomon's Seal
 White-stemmed Pondweed
 Spotted Pondweed
 Fern Pondweed
 Stiff Pondweed
 Beaked Rush
 Clustered Beak Rush

Dichanthelium portoricense
 Dichanthelium ravenelii
 Dichanthelium yadkinense
 Echinodorus tenellus
 Eleocharis olivacea
 Eleocharis quinqueflora
 Elymus trachycaulus
 Eriophorum gracile
 Eriophorum virginicum
 Fimbristylis vahlii
 Glyceria arkansana
 Heteranthera reniformis
 Hexalectris spicata
 Isotria medeoloides
 Isotria verticillata
 Juncus vaseyi
 Luzula acuminata
 Medeola virginiana
 Melanthium virginicum
 Melica mutica
 Platanthera ciliaris
 Platanthera clavellata
 Platanthera leucophaea
 Platanthera psycodes
 Poa alsodes
 Poa saltuensis subsp. languida
 Poa wolfii
 Pogonia ophioglossoides
 Polygonatum pubescens
 Potamogeton praelongus
 Potamogeton pulcher
 Potamogeton robbinsii
 Potamogeton strictifolius
 Rhynchospora alba
 Rhynchospora glomerata

Plants

Endangered (continued)**Angiosperms - Monocots (continued)**

Arrowhead
 False Melic Grass
 Pursh's Bulrush
 Smith's Bulrush
 Bulrush
 Small-fruited Bulrush
 Leafy Bulrush
 Muhlenberg's Nut Rush
 Littlehead Nutrush
 Carolina Whipgrass
 Eastern Blue-eyed Grass
 Mountain Blue-eyed Grass
 American Bur-reed
 Green-fruited Bur-reed
 Yellow-lipped Ladies' Tresses
 Spring Ladies' Tresses
 Pole Manna-Grass
 Prairie Spiderwort
 Tufted Bulrush
 Nodding Trillium
 Ill-scented Trillium
 Green Trillium
 White Camass

Sagittaria australis
 Schizachne purpurascens
 Schoenoplectiella purshiana
 Schoenoplectiella smithii
 Scirpus hattorianus
 Scirpus microcarpus
 Scirpus polyphyllus
 Scleria muhlenbergii
 Scleria oligantha
 Scleria pauciflora
 Sisyrinchium atlanticum
 Sisyrinchium montanum
 Sparganium americanum
 Sparganium emersum
 Spiranthes lucida
 Spiranthes vernalis
 Torreyochloa pallida
 Tradescantia bracteata
 Trichophorum cespitosum
 Trillium cernuum
 Trillium erectum
 Trillium viride
 Zigadenus elegans

Threatened**Ferns and Allies**

Meadow Horsetail
 Cliff Clubmoss

Equisetum pratense
 Huperzia porophila

Angiosperms - Dicots

Pale False Foxglove
 Shadbush
 Decurrent False Aster*
 Bluehearts
 Sea Rocket

Agalinis skinneriana
 Amelanchier interior
 Boltonia decurrens
 Buchnera americana
 Cakile edentula var. lacustris

Plants

Threatened (continued)**Angiosperms - Dicots (continued)**

Leatherleaf	Chamaedaphne calyculata
French's Shootingstar	Dodecatheon frenchii
Narrow-leaved Sundew	Drosera intermedia
American Strawberry Bush	Euonymus americanus
Seaside Spurge	Euphorbia polygonifolia
Forked Aster	Eurybia furcata
Queen-of-the-Prairie	Filipendula rubra
American Orpine	Hylotelephium telephoides
Pale Vetchling	Lathyrus ochroleucus
Squirting Cucumber	Melothria pendula
Buckbean	Menyanthes trifoliata
Slender Sandwort	Minuartia patula
White Bergamot	Monarda clinopodia
Broomrape	Orobanche ludoviciana
Illinois Wood Sorrel	Oxalis illinoensis
Small Flower-of-an-hour	Phemeranthus parviflorus
Water Elm	Planera aquatica
Rock Chestnut Oak	Quercus montana
Willow Oak	Quercus phellos
Harvey's Buttercup	Ranunculus harveyi
Dwarf Raspberry	Rubus pubescens
Bristly Blackberry	Rubus setosus
Missouri Orange Coneflower	Rudbeckia missouriensis
Blue Sage	Salvia azurea var. grandiflora
Cliff Goldenrod	Solidago sciaphila
Storax	Styrax americanus
Sullivantia	Sullivantia sullivantii
Hairy Synandra	Synandra hispidula
Kitten Tails	Synthyris bullii
Buffalo Clover	Trifolium reflexum
Nettle	Urtica chamaedryoides
Flat-leaved Bladderwort	Utricularia intermedia
Marsh Speedwell	Veronica scutellata
Arrowwood	Viburnum molle

Plants

Threatened (continued)**Angiosperms - Monocots**

Marram Grass	Ammophila breviligulata
Sedge	Carex atlantica
Golden Sedge	Carex aurea
Sedge	Carex bromoides
Yellow Sedge	Carex cryptolepis
Swollen Sedge	Carex intumescens
Sharp-scaled Sedge	Carex oxylepis var. oxylepis
Drifting Sedge	Carex prasina
Little Green Sedge	Carex viridula
Willdenow's Sedge	Carex willdenowii
Umbrella Sedge	Cyperus grayoides
Galingale	Cyperus lancastriensis
Beaked Spike Rush	Eleocharis rostellata
Cluster Fescue	Festuca paradoxa
Richardson's Rush	Juncus alpinoarticulatus
Tubercled Orchid	Platanthera flava var. flava
Grass-leaved Pondweed	Potamogeton gramineus
Hall's Bulrush	Schoenoplectiella hallii
Grass-leaved Lily	Stenanthium gramineum
False Asphodel	Triantha glutinosa
Common Bog Arrowgrass	Triglochin maritima
Slender Bog Arrowgrass	Triglochin palustris
Florida Bellwort	Uvularia floridana

Lichen

Lea's Bog Lichen	Phaeophyscia leana
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