**Pere Marquette Flora list**

**Ferns and fern allies**

**Maidenhair Fern Family**

* Northern maidenhair June-Sept.
* Slender lip fern June-Sept.
* Purple cliff brake
* Smooth cliff brake June-Sept.

**Spleenwort Family**

* Ebony Spleenwort May-Sept.
* Walking fern May-Sept.

**Wood-fern Family**

* Northern Lady fern June-Sept.
* Narrow Leaved glade fern Aug.-Sept.
* Silvery Spleenwort July-Sept.
* Bulblet fern June-Sept.
* Lowland Brittle Fern June-Sept.
* Sensitive Fern June-Oct.
* Christmas Fern June-Oct.

**Horsetail Family**

* Field Horsetail Apr.-June

**Adder’s Tongue Family**

* Cut-leaf grape fern Sep.-Nov.
* Grape Fern Sept-Nov
* Rattlesnake Fern June-July

**Royal Fern Family**

* Interrupted Fern Apr.-July

**Marsh Fern Family**

* Broad Beech Fern June-Sept.

**Conifers**

**Cypress Family**

* Red Cedar

**Flowering Plants, Monocots**

**Water Plantain Family**

* Common Arrowleaf June-Oct.

**Arum Family**

* Green Dragon May-June
* Jack-in-the-pulpit April-May

**Spiderwort Family**

* Asiatic Dayflower June-Oct
* Climbing Dayflower July-Oct
* Bluejacket April-Aug
* Zigzag Spiderwort May-Aug.

**Sedge Family**

* Whitetinge Sedge
* White Bear Sedge April-June
* Eastern Narrowleaf Sedge May-June
* Oval Leaf Sedge April-June
* Soft Fox Sedge May-June
* Blue Sedge May-July
* Gray’s Sedge June-Oct.
* Shoreline Sedge May-July
* Leavenworth’s Sedge April-June
* Troublesome Sedge May-July
* Rosy Sedge April-June
* Yellow Nut Grass June-Oct
* Rufous Bulrush June-Aug

**Yam Family**

* Wild Yam June-July

**Rush Family**

* Path Rush June-Oct.

**Iris Family**

* Blackberry Lily July-Aug
* Blue-eyed grass May-June

**Lily Family**

* Wild Garlic May-June
* Field Garlic May-Aug
* Asparagus May-July
* Wild Hyacinth April-June
* Dogtooth Violet; Trout Lily April-May
* Orange Day Lily June-July
* Yellow Star Grass April-June
* Turk’s Cap Lily May-July
* False Solomon’s Seal April-June
* Star-of-Bethlehem April-June
* Solomon’s Seal April-June
* Purple Wake Robin Mar.-May
* Yellow Bellwort April-May

**Orchid Family**

* Wister’s Coralroot Orchid Mar.-May
* Great Plains Ladies Tresses Aug.-Oct.

**Grass Family**

* Big Bluestem July-Sept
* Sideoats Grama July-Sept
* Meadow Brome May-July
* Smooth Brome May-July
* Hairy Woodland Brome June-Aug.
* Cheat/Cheatgrass April-July
* Sandbur July-Sept.
* Wild Oats July-Oct.
* Wood Reed July-Sept.
* Orchard Grass May-July
* Tapered Rosette Gray May-Oct.
* Panic Grass June-Oct.
* Deertongue June-Oct.
* Scribner’s Rosette Grass June-Oct.
* White Haired Panic Grass May-Sept.
* Smooth Crab Grass July-Oct.
* Barnyard Grass Aug.-Oct.
* Goose Grass June-Oct.
* Bottlebrush Grass June-Aug.
* Eastern Bottlebrush Grass June-Aug.
* Hairy Wildrye June Sept.
* Virginia Wild Rye June-Sept.
* Purple Love Grass June-Oct.
* Nodding Fescue May-July
* Fowl Meadow Grass May- Aug.
* Little Barley May-July
* June Grass June-Sept.
* White Grass July-Sept.
* Marsh Muhly Aug.-Sept.
* Nimble Will July-Oct.
* Rock Muhly July-Oct.
* Timothy June-Aug.
* Bulbous Bluegrass Late Spring
* Canada Bluegrass May-Aug.
* Kentucky Bluegrass April-July
* Woodland Bluegrass May-July
* Little Bluestem Aug.-Oct.
* Nodding Foxtail July-Oct.
* Perennial Foxtail July-Sept.
* Yellow Foxtail June-Sept.
* Bristly Foxtail June-Sept.
* Indian Grass Aug.-Oct.
* Johnson Grass June-Oct.
* Wedge Grass May-July
* Prairie Wedge Grass May-July
* Purpletop June-Sept.
* Mountain Barley June-July

**Greenbrier Family**

* Catbrier April-May
* Bristly Greenbrier May-June

**Flowering Plants-Dicots**

**Acanthus Family**

* Wild Petunia May-Oct.
* Smooth Ruellia May-Oct.

**Maple Family**

* Box Elder April-May
* Sugar Maple April-May

**Pigweed Family**

* Tumbleweed July-Sept.
* Slender Pigweed Aug.-Oct.

**Cashew Family**

* Fragrant Sumac Mar.-May
* Smooth Sumac June-July
* Staghorn Sumac May-July
* Poison Ivy May-June

**Custard Apple Family**

* Pawpaw April-May

**Carrot Family**

* Wild Chervil April-June
* Honewort May-Aug.
* Wild Carrot May-Oct.
* Queen-Anne’s Lace May-Oct.
* Sweet Cicely April-June
* Anise Root April-June
* Black Snakeroot May-June
* Water Parsley July-Sept.
* Golden Alexanders April-June

**Dogbane Family**

* Bluestar April-June
* Indian Hemp May-Aug.

**Holly Family**

* Winterberry May-June

**Ginseng Family**

* American Spikenard June-Aug.
* American Ginseng

**Birthwort Family**

* Wild Ginger April-May

**Milkweed Family**

* Purple Milkweed May-July
* Whorled Milkweed May-July
* Common Milkweed May-Aug.
* Horsetail Milkweed May-Sep.

**Daisy Family**

* Yarrow May-Aug.
* Western Yarrow June-Aug.
* Common Ragweed Aug.-Oct.
* Giant Ragweed July-Oct.
* Pussytoes April-May
* Indian Tobacco May-June
* Spanish Needles Aug.-Sep.
* False Boneset Aug.-Oct.
* Indian Plantain July-Oct.
* Great Indian Plantain July-Sept.
* Chickory June-Oct.
* Tall thistle Aug.-Sep.
* Bull Thistle July-Aug.
* Horseweed May-Oct.
* Dwarf Fleabane June-Sep.
* Pale Coneflower July-Aug.
* Prairie Coneflower July-Aug.
* False Daisy July-Oct.
* Daisy Fleabane June-Oct.
* Fleabane May-June
* Robin’s Plantain April-June
* Prairie Fleabane May-July
* Tall Boneset Aug.-Oct.
* Mist-flower July-Oct.
* Purple Joe-pye Weed July-Aug
* White Snakeroot July-Sep.
* Late Boneset Aug.-Oct.
* Woodland Sunflower July-Sep.
* Bristly Sunflower Aug.-Sep.
* Pale-Leaved Sunflower July-Sep.
* False Sunflower July-Aug.
* False Dandelion May-Sep.
* Wild Lettuce June-Aug.
* Woodland Lettuce July-Sep.
* Golden Ragwort April-June
* American Feverfew July-Sep.
* Leafcup June-Nov.
* Drooping Coneflower July-Aug.
* Black-Eyed Susan June-Sep.
* Brown-Eyed Susan Aug.-Oct.
* Prairie Ragwort May-June
* Compass Plant; Rosinweed July-Aug.
* Cup Rosinweed July-Aug.
* Tall Goldenrod Aug.-Oct.
* Drummond’s Goldenrod Sep.-Oct.
* Broadleaf Goldenrod Aug.-Oct.
* Old-field Goldenrod Aug.-Oct.
* Rough-Leaved Goldenrod Aug.-Oct.
* Wrikleleaf Goldenrod Aug.-Nov.
* Elm-Leaved Goldenrod Aug.-Oct.
* Blue-aster Aug.-Oct.
* Blue Wood Aster Sep.-Oct.
* Drummond Aster Aug.-Oct.
* Wreath Aster Sep.-Oct.
* Tall White Aster Aug.-Oct.
* White Woodland Aster Aug.-Oct.
* Aromatic Aster Aug.-Oct.
* Sky-blue Aster Aug.-Oct.
* Small White Aster Aug.-Oct.
* Hairy Aster Aug.-Oct.
* Common Dandelion March-Nov.
* Goat’s Beard May-June
* Yellow Ironweed Aug.-Sep.
* Ironweed July-Sep.

**Jewelweed Family**

* Spotted Touch-me-not June-Sep.
* Pale Touch-me-not July-Sep.

**Barberry Family**

* Blue Cohosh April-May
* Mayapple April-June

**Trumpet Creeper Family**

* Trumpet Creeper June-Aug.

**Borage Family**

* Corn Gromwell April-June
* Beggar’s Lice; Stickseed June-Sep.
* Hoary Puccoon April-June
* Yellow Puccoon April-June
* Virginia Bluebells March-June
* Scorpion Grass April-May

**Mustard Family**

* Sicklepod May-July
* Hairy Rock Cress May-June
* Yellow Rocket April-June
* Shepherd’s Purse Jan.-Dec.
* Toothwort Feb.-May
* Western Tansymustard April-June
* Creeping Yellow Cress May-Sep.
* Pennycress April-June

**Cactus Family**

* Eastern Prickly Pear May-July

**Senna Family**

* Wild Senna July-Aug.
* Eastern Redbud April-May
* Partridge Pea July-Sep.
* Honey Locust May-June
* Kentucky Coffee Tree May-June

**Strawberry Shrub Family**

* Eastern Sweetshrub May-June

**Bellflower Family**

* Tall Bellflower June-Oct.
* Indian Tobacco June-Oct.
* Blue Cardinal Flower June-Oct.
* Spiked Lobelia June-Aug.
* Venus Looking Glass April-Aug.

**Hops Family**

* Sugarberry April-May
* Sugarberry (Beadly var.) April-May
* Northern Hackberry April-May
* Hackberry April-May
* Japanese Hops July-Sep.
* Common Hops July-Aug.

**Honeysuckle Family**

* Japanese Honeysuckle May-June
* Bush Honeysuckle May-June
* Common Elderberry June-July
* Coral Berry July-Aug.
* Southern Black Haw April-may

**Pink Family**

* Mouse-ear Chickweed May-Sep.
* Deptford Pink May-Aug.
* White Campion May-Sep.
* Starry Champion June-Oct.

**Staff Tree Family**

* American Bittersweet May-June
* Burning Bush June-July

**Goosefoot Family**

* Lamb’s Quarters May-Oct.

**Morning Glory Family**

* Wild Morning Glory June-Aug.
* Field Bindweed May-Sep.
* Blue Morning Glory June-Oct.
* Wild Sweet Potato Vine June-Oct.

**Dogwood Family**

* Rough-leaved Dogwood May-June
* Flowering Dogwood April-May
* Cornelian Cherry April-May

**Hazelnut Family**

* Musclewood April-May
* Eastern Hop Hornbeam April-May

**Gourd Family**

* Bur Cucumber July-Sep.

**Dodder Family**

* Five-angled Dodder June-Oct.

**Ebony Family**

* Persimmon May-June

**Oleaster Family**

* Russian Olive May-June

**Spurge Family**

* Three-seed Mercury July-Oct.
* Milk Purslane July-Sep.
* Sand Croton July-Sep.
* Flowering Spurge May-Oct.
* Toothed Spurge June-Sep.

**Bean Family**

* Lead Plant May-Aug.
* False Indigo May-June
* Hog Peanut Aug.-Sep.
* Rattle Weed June-Aug.
* Largeleaf wild indigo May-July
* White Prairie Clover June-July
* Purple Prairie Clover June-Aug.
* Tick Trefoil July-Sep.
* Tall Tick Clover July-Sep.
* Sticky Tick Clover June-Aug.
* Nakedflower Ticktreefoil July-Aug.
* Panicledleaf Ticktreefoil July-Sep.
* Sessileleaf Ticktreefoil July-Sep.
* Everlasting Pea June-Sep.
* Sericea Lespedeza Sep.-Oct.
* Prairie Bush Clover July-Sep.
* Black Medick May-July
* White Sweet Clover May-Oct.
* Yellow Sweet Clover June-Sep.
* Scurfy Pea June-Sep.
* Black Locust May-June
* Crown Vetch June-Aug.
* Wild Bean June-Oct.
* Low Hop Clover May-Sep.
* Red Clover May-Sep.
* White Clover May-Oct.

**Oak Family**

* White Oak April-May
* Deam’s Oak April-May
* Bur Oak April-may
* Black Jack Oak April-May
* Yellow Chestnut Oak April-May
* Red Oak April-May
* Post Oak April-May
* Black Oak April-May

**Fumitory Family**

* Pale Corydalis April-May
* Dutchman’s Breeches April-May

**Gentian Family**

* Marsh Pink June-Sep.

**Geranium Family**

* Carolina Cranesbill May-Aug.
* Wild Geranium April-June

**Gooseberry Family**

* Missouri Gooseberry April-May

**Horse Chestnut Family**

* Ohio Buckeye April-May

**Hydrangea Family**

* Wild Hydrangea June-Aug.

**Waterleaf Family**

* Aunt Lucy April-June
* Great Waterleaf April-June

**St. Johnswort Family**

* Spotted St. Johnswort July-Aug.

**Walnut Family**

* Butternut Hickory May-June
* Pignut Hickory April-May
* Red Hickory April-June
* Shagbark Hickory April-May
* Black Hickory April-May
* Mockernut Hickory May-June
* Butternut April-may
* Black Walnut April-May

**Mint Family**

* Yellow Giant Hyssop July-Sep.
* Ohio Horse Mint May-Aug.
* Wood Mint May-Sep.
* Dittany July-Nov.
* Gil-over-the-ground April-July
* Henbit Feb.-Nov.
* Dead Nettle April-Oct.
* Beebalm April-June
* Wild Bergamot May-Aug.
* Beefsteak Plant Aug.-Oct.
* Obedient Plant May-Sep.
* Self-Heal May-Sep.
* Hairy Mountain Mint July-Sep.
* Slender Mountain Mint July-Sep.
* Hoary Skullcap June-Sep.
* Heart-Leaved Skullcap June-July
* Small Skullcap May-July
* Thinleaf Betony June-Sep.
* Germander June-Sep.

**Avocado Family**

* Spicebush March-May
* Sassafras April-May

**Flax Family**

* Wild Flax May-Sep.

**Toothcup Family**

* Blue Waxweed July-Oct.

**Magnolia Family**

* Yellow Poplar April-May

**Mallow Family**

* Velvet leaf Aug.-Oct.
* Prickly Sida June-Oct.

**Moonseed Family**

* Moonseed May-July

**Mimosa Family**

* Bundleflower June-Aug.

**Mulberry Family**

* Osage Orange May-June
* Red Mulberry April-May

**Olive Family**

* White Ash April-May
* Blue Ash March-April

**Evening Primrose Family**

* Velvety Gaura June-July
* Evening Primrose June-Oct.
* Cut-leaved Evening Primrose May-July

**Wood Sorrel Family**

* Yellow Wood Sorrel May-Oct.
* Violet Wood Sorrel April-June

**Poppy Family**

* Bloodroot March-May

**Passion-Flower Family**

* Passion-Flower May-Sep.

**Pokeweed Family**

* Pokeweed July-Oct

**Plantain Family**

* Buckhorn May-Nov.
* English Plantain April-Oct.
* Broad-leaved Plantain May-Oct.
* Dwarf Plantain April-June

**Plane Tree Family**

* Sycamore April-May

**Phlox Family**

* Wild Sweet William April-June
* Downy Phlox May-Aug.

**Smartweed Family**

* Water Smartweed June-Sep.
* Oriental Lady’s Thumb June-Oct.
* Mild Water Pepper June-Oct.
* False Buckwheat Aug.-Oct.
* Virginia Knotweed July-Sep.
* Sour Dock April-Aug.
* Curly Dock April-May
* Bitter Dock April-May

**Purslane Family**

* Spring Beauty March-May

**Primrose Family**

* Shooting Star April-June

**Buttercup Family**

* Doll’s Eyes April-June
* Meadow Anemone May-July
* Tall Anemone June-Aug.
* Columbine April-July
* Virgin’s Bower July-Oct
* Dwarf Larkspur April-May
* Golden Seal April-May
* False Rue Anemone March-May
* Small-Flowered Crowfoot April-June
* Swamp Buttercup April-May
* Rock Buttercup March-May
* Rue Anemone April-May

**Buckthorn Family**

* New Jersey Tea June-Aug.

**Rose Family**

* Downey Agrimony July-Sep.
* Woodland Agrimony July-Sep.
* Service Berry March-May
* Goat’s Beard May-June
* Wild Strawberry April-July
* White Avens June-Aug.
* Prairie Crab Apple May
* Rough-Footed Cinquefoil May-July
* Wild Plum
* Wild Goose Plum March-April
* Black Cherry May
* Prairie Rose (Var Suffulta) June-July
* Pasture Rose May-July
* Multiflora Rose May-July
* Prairie Rose May-June
* Common Blackberry May-June
* Black Raspberry May-June

**Madder Family**

* Button Bush June-Aug.
* Catchweed Bedstraw May-July
* Shining Bedstraw June-July
* Fragrant Bedstraw May-Sep.
* Narrow-leaved Bluets May-Oct.

**Citrus Family**

* Wafer Ash May-July

**Willow Family**

* Eastern Cottonwood March-April
* Sandbar Willow April-May
* Black Willow April-May

**Saxifrage Family**

* Tall Alum Root May-July

**Figwort Family**

* Rough False Foxglove Aug.-Sep.
* Yellow False Foxglove July-Sep.
* Mullein Foxglove June-Sep.
* Winged Monkey Flower June-Sep.
* Common Lousewort April-June
* Pale Beard-tongue April-July
* Figwort July-Oct.
* Mullein May-Sep.
* Corn Speedball March-Aug.
* White Speedball April-Aug.
* Culver’s Root June-Sep.

**Quassia Family**

* Tree-of-heaven June-July

**Nightshade Family**

* Ground Cherry May-Aug.
* Horse Nettle June-Oct.
* Black Nightshade May-Nov.

**Bladdernut Family**

* Bladdernut April-May

**Linden Family**

* American Basswood May-July

**Elm Family**

* Slippery Elm Feb.-April

**Nettle Family**

* False Nettle July-Oct.
* Wood Nettle June-Sep.
* Clearweed July-Sep.

**Vervain Family**

* Lopseed June-Sep
* Northern Frog Fruit May-Sep
* Hoary Vervain May-Sep.
* White Vervain June-Oct.

**Violet Family**

* Green Violet April-June
* Smooth Yellow Violet April-May
* Johnny-jump-up March-May
* Common Violet March-May
* Cleft Violet April-June

**Grape Family**

* Raccoon Grape May-July
* Virginia Creeper May-July
* Summer Grape May-July
* Sweet Winter Grape May-July
* Riverbank Grape May-June
* Frost Grape May-June

**Cone-Bearing Plants: Conifers**

**Cypress Family**

* Red Cedar

**Flowering Plants: Dicotyledons**

* Box Elder April-May
* Sugar Maple April-May

**Cashew Family**

* Fragrant Sumac March-May
* Smooth Sumac May-July
* Staghorn Sumac May-July
* Poison Ivy May-June

**Custard Apple Family**

* Pawpaw April-May

**Holly Family**

* Winterberry May-July

**Senna Family**

* Honey Locust May-June
* Kentucky Coffee Tree May-June

**Strawberry-Shrub Family**

* Eastern Sweetshrub May-June

**Hops Family**

* Sugarberry (var.Beadle) April-May
* Northern Hackberry April-May
* Hackberry April-May

**Honeysuckle Family**

* Bush Honeysuckle May-June
* Common Elderberry June-July
* Coral Berry July-Aug
* Southern Black Haw April-May

**Staff Tree Family**

* American Bittersweet May-June
* Burning Bush June-July

**Dogwood Family**

* Rough-leaved Dogwood May-June
* Flowering Dogwood April-May
* Cornelian Cherry April-May

**Hazelnut Family**

* Blue Beech April-May
* Eastern Hop Hornbeam April-May

**Ebony Family**

* Persimmon May-June

**Oleaster Family**

* Russian Olive May-June

**Oak Family**

* White Oak April-May
* Deam’s Oak April-May
* Bur Oak April-May
* Black Jack Oak April-May
* Yellow Chestnut Oak April-May
* Red Oak April-May
* Post Oak April-May
* Black Oak April-May

**Horse Chestnut Family**

* Ohio Buckeye April-May

**Hydrangea Family**

* Wild Hydrangea June-Aug

**Walnut Family**

* Bitternut Hickory May-June
* Pignut Hickory April-May
* Red Hickory April-June
* Shagbark Hickory April-May
* Black Hickory April-May
* Mockernut Hickory May-June
* Butternut April-May
* Black Walnut April-May

**Avocado Family**

* Spicebush March-May
* Sassafras April-May

**Magnolia Family**

* Yellow Poplar April-May

**Mulberry Family**

* Osage Orange May-June
* Red Mulberry April-May

**Olive Family**

* White Ash April-May
* Blue Ash March-April

**Plane Tree Family**

* Sycamore April-May

**Buckthorn Family**

* Jersey Tea June-Aug

**Rose Family**

* Wild Plum
* Wild Goose Plum Mar-April
* Black Cherry May
* Prairie Rose June-July
* Common Blackberry May-June
* Black Raspberry May-June

**Citrus Family**

* Wafer Ash May-July

**Willow Family**

* Eastern Cottonwood March-April
* Sandbar Willow April-May
* Black Willow April-May

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* Tree-of-Heaven June-July

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* Bladdernut April-May

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* American Basswood May-July

**Elm Family**

* Slippery Elm Feb- April

**Grape Family**

* Raccoon Grape May-July
* Virginia Creeper June-July
* Summer grape May-July
* Sweet Winter Grape May-July
* Riverbank Grape May-June
* Frost Grape May-June